



South Kyle II Environmental Impact Assessment Report

Technical Appendix 9.1: Gazetteer of Cultural
Heritage Sites

March 2025

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Appendix 9.1: Gazetteer of Cultural Heritage Sites

CHS No:	1
Name:	Meikle Hill boundary bank
BNG:	NS 53550 08600 to NS 53925 09000
NRHE No:	-
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 7992
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	Site of a ditchless boundary bank which has been destroyed by afforestation.
CHS No:	2
Name:	Knipe Hill sheepfold
BNG:	NS 53940 08430
NRHE No:	-
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 61173
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	Sheepfold comprising a small circular enclosure with a radial arm extending to the west.
CHS No:	3
Name:	Peddinnan Burn sheepfold
BNG:	NS 54200 08270
NRHE No:	-
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 61174
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	Sheepfold comprising a circular enclosure with radial arms to the north and south.
CHS No:	4
Name:	River Nith sheepfold
BNG:	NS 53790 07990
NRHE No:	-
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 61175
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	Sheepfold comprising a rectangular enclosure on the west bank of a burn and aligned north to south. The enclosure appears to have an entrance from the west with a possible track leading into it. On the east side of the burn is what appears to be a T-shaped sheep shelter.
CHS No:	5
Name:	River Nith field system and sheepfold
BNG:	NS 544 075
NRHE No:	NS50NW 16
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 47355
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	A rectangular field and a circular sheepfold, which lie to the north and south of Loup Burn respectively, are depicted on the 1st edition of the OS 6-inch map (Ayrshire 1860, sheet xlvii). The sheepfold is shown on the 1978 edition of the OS 1:10000 map (1978).
CHS No:	6
Name:	River Nith enclosure
BNG:	NS 54400 07360
NRHE No:	-
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 61179
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	A small square structure on the west bank of the River Nith at a confluence with a burn is depicted on modern OS 1:25,000 map. The site was not shown on the OS 1st Edition map.
CHS No:	7
Name:	Powkelly Burn sheepfold
BNG:	NS 53400 07200
NRHE No:	NS50NW 15
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 47356
Significance:	Lesser
Description:	This circular sheepfold is constructed from drystone and is poorly preserved. It measures 12 m in diameter with a wall up to 1.2 m high and an entrance 1.2 m wide in the north-west.
CHS No:	8
Name:	Knockenlee Burn sheepfold
BNG:	NS 5309 0872
NRHE No:	-
HER No:	WoSAS Pin: 61176
Significance:	Lesser

Description: A small square enclosure.

CHS No: 9
Name: Knockenlee Burn quarry
BNG: NS 5381 0928
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61178
Significance: Lesser
Description: Former whinstone quarry.

CHS No: 10
Name: Knockenlee Burn stone setting
BNG: NS 5376 0924
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61177
Significance: Lesser
Description: A setting of apparently artificially set boulders comprising two alignments of boulders 2 m apart. There are further boulders detected in a roughly semi-circular setting radiating from the described stone setting.

CHS No: 11
Name: Beoch kerb cairn
BNG: NS 5222 0844
NRHE No: NS50NW 1
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 7989
Significance: Local
Description: This stone kerb cairn measures 11.0 m in diameter and 0.5 m maximum height, with three cists contained within, including one double cist. Prior excavations retrieved part of a beaker of indeterminate type and fragments of three cinerary urns, as well as a ring-marked stone.
Later field surveys suggest that afforestation in the surrounding area has disturbed the site and displaced a number of the stones comprising the kerb cairn. Field survey in 2004 identified the remains as an oval stone setting measuring c.9 m north-east/south-west and 4 m transversely. An open cist was evident in the south-east side. A tree marks the location of the cairn in the north-east side. The cairn is likely Bronze Age (c. 2000 BC) in date.

CHS No: 12
Name: Knocklee Burn farmstead
BNG: NS 5234 0843
NRHE No: NS50NW 11
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 47360
Significance: Lesser
Description: A farmstead comprising one unroofed building and two enclosures.

CHS No: 13
Name: Linn Water sheepfold
BNG: NS 5228 0783
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61180
Significance: Lesser
Description: The sheepfold comprises a small circular enclosure on north bank of a crook in Linn Water. The sheepfold is c.10 m in diameter and is much disturbed by forestry ploughing.

CHS No: 14
Name: Linn Water pen
BNG: NS 5251 0764
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61181
Significance: Lesser
Description: The pen comprises a square structure with a projecting north-west/south-east aligned wall in the north-west corner above the east bank of the Linn Water. The structure measures 3.5 m square internally between walls roughly built of boulders and 0.6 m wide by 0.5 m high.

CHS No: 15
Name: Ashbeugh Glen sheepfold
BNG: NS 5136 0756
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61182
Significance: Lesser
Description: Sheepfold comprising a small circular enclosure on the east bank of Cumnock Burn close to its confluence with the Bubbly Burn. The enclosure is well-preserved, c.20 m in diameter with walls 1 m high. There is a possible entrance in the north-east quarter and a 6 m long radial arm aligned to north-west attached to the outside of the enclosure.

CHS No: 16
Name: Clawfin farmstead
BNG: NS 5066 0702
NRHE No: NS50NW 7
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 19942
Significance: Lesser
Description: A farmstead comprising one unroofed building with an attached enclosure is depicted on the 1st edition of the OS 6-inch map (Ayrshire 1860, sheet xlvii). One unroofed building is shown on the 1978 edition of the OS 1:10000 map.

CHS No: 17
Name: Knockgirran circular sheepfold
BNG: NS 4958 0626
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61183
Significance: Lesser
Description: A circular sheepfold is visible on aerial photographs of 1946 but is not depicted on the OS 1st Edition map.

CHS No: 18
Name: Pickan's Dyke boundary bank and ditch
BNG: NS 4821 0608 to NS 4890 0597
NRHE No: NS40NE 2
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 7121
Significance: Local
Description: These are the remains of an old land-boundary which ran east from near the east edge of the graveyard at Dalmellington up to the crest of Mains Hill, descending again to near the confluence of the Parrie Burn with the Muck Water. Field survey in 2004 located the eroded remains of this feature, which comprises an earth and stone bank up to 4 m across and between 0.2-0.8 m high. There is a ditch up to 2.5 m wide and 0.4 m deep on the south side of the bank. The bank fades out in peaty heather moorland on the top of Mains Hill.

CHS No: 19
Name: Parrie Burn structures and enclosure
BNG: NS 4846 0575
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 66407
Significance: Lesser
Description: From an analysis of the topographical elements shown on the map, it can be seen that three buildings of varying size within a walled enclosure are shown at or near this location on General Roy's Military Survey of Scotland (1747-55), although they do not appear on the Ordnance Survey 1st Edition map of the area. No name is attached to them by Roy's surveyors.

CHS No: 20
Name: Dalmellington cairn
BNG: NS 4883 0548
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 7134
Significance: Local
Description: Site of a now deconstructed stone cairn, which measured c.100 m in diameter. Several graves were discovered beneath the cairn. Now no longer extant, the stones having been removed for the construction of dykes.

CHS No: 21
Name: Kirn Bridge enclosure
BNG: NS 4898 0524
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61189
Significance: Lesser
Description: A near-circular, c. 17 m diameter enclosure.

CHS No: 22
Name: Parrie Burn enclosures
BNG: NS 4945 0553
NRHE No: NS40NE 32
HER No: WoSAS Pin 14172
Significance: Lesser
Description: A group of four sub-rectangular enclosures.

CHS No: 23
Name: Knockskae cairn
BNG: NS 4969 0504

NRHE No: NS40NE 31
HER No: WoSAS Pin 14171
Significance: Lesser
Description: Although noted on NRHE and HER, no cairn was found at this location despite a thorough search of the immediate area.

CHS No: 24
Name: Muck Water settlement
BNG: NS 4900 0498
NRHE No: NS40SE 22
HER No: WoSAS Pin 14176
Significance: Lesser
Description: Small pre-improvement settlement that consists of an earth and stone bank, a stone-built enclosure, and a small area of rig and furrow.
A sub-rectangular shaped structure sits on a north-east/south-west alignment, with total external dimensions of 25.3 m by 19.8 m, and internal dimensions of 20.7 m by 12 m. The external edge is defined by a stone and earth bank which measures approximately 2.6 m wide and 0.6-1.2 m high on its internal edge. There are no internal divisions. This appears to represent the remains of a settlement.
A rectangular structure sits on a roughly north/south alignment, with total external dimensions of 19.3 m by 6.8 m. The walls survive as footings which are completely overgrown by turf. They measure up to 1.8 m wide and up to 0.4 m high. The interior is sub-divided into two chambers by a roughly central crosswall. The north chamber measures 7.5 m by 3.5 m, and the southern, 6 m by 3.7 m.
A small area of rig and furrow. Runs on a WNW/ESE alignment. Distance between the centrelines of the furrows measures approximately 2.5-3 m. Furrows measure approximately 0.1 m deep. Full extent of the area measures approximately 10.5 m NNE/SSW by 6.5 m WNW/ESE.

CHS No: 25
Name: Mossdale enclosure, field system and structure
BNG: NS 4929 0461
NRHE No: NS40SE 23
HER Nos: WoSAS Pin 68112, WoSAS Pin 61190, WoSAS Pin 14177
Significance: Lesser
Description: Sub-rectangular enclosure orientated roughly east/west with total external dimensions of 15 m by 8.6 m (although narrows down to 6.8m at western end), and internal dimensions of 10.3 m by 2.5 m (narrowing down to 1.6m at western end). The external edge is defined by an earth bank which measures 1.7m wide and 0.7m high on its internal edge. There are no internal divisions.
The associated field system comprises a series of adjoining curvilinear fields on the south-west slopes of Snabb hill, including a substantial linear dyke 1-1.5 m high and 3-4 m wide, oriented north/south. There is also a rectangular enclosure 20 m by 10 m wide internally, defined by turf and stone banks 2 m wide and 0.5-1 m high.

CHS No: 26
Name: Mossdale cairn
BNG: NS 49393 04466
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Event ID: 68111
Significance: Local
Description: Very denuded cairn which sits in clearing. Extends across an oval shaped area measuring 12.5 m NNE/SSW by 6.1 m WNW/ESE. Measures up to 0.4 m high. Consists mainly of smaller with occasional larger stones.

CHS No: 27
Name: Mossdale Burn bank
BNG: NS 5002 0445
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Event ID: 67786
Significance: Lesser
Description: The linear bank extends c. 45 m north-west and c. 45 m south-east from this point between the Mossdale Burn and the north-east point of a complex of sheepfolds.

CHS No: 28
Name: Trough Burn enclosure, head dyke, sheepfold, and rig and furrow
BNG: NS 50030 04377
NRHE No: NS50SW 13
HER No: WoSAS Pin 61193; WoSAS Pin 67786; WoSAS Pin 67787
Significance: Local
Description: Site consists of a head dyke running from Trough Burn to Mossdale Burn with a small area of rig and furrow. It is likely that the bank formed a head dyke feature enclosing the sloping promontory between watercourses, and may be associated with a pre-Agricultural Revolution period farm mapped as an unnamed settlement on General Roy's Military Survey of Scotland (1747-55) at or near the location of the modern Mossdale Farm.

CHS No: 29
 Name: Trough Burn earthwork bank
 BNG: NS 5009 0425
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Event ID: 67785
 Significance: Local
 Description: A linear bank extending c. 60 m SSE from this point to the Trough Burn, and c. 60 m NNW towards a mapped minor tributary of the burn. The bank was not mapped by the Ordnance Survey for their 1st Edition map of this area, although the alignment of the bank appears to point towards a complex of sheepfolds to the NNW.

CHS No: 30
 Name: Corbie Craig sheepfold
 BNG: NS 5061 0500
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61192
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: Small circular enclosure.

CHS No: 31
 Name: Mossdale Burn sheepfold
 BNG: NS 5061 0504
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61191
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: Likely small circular sheepfold.

CHS No: 32
 Name: Shiel Burn enclosure complex, sheepfolds
 BNG: NS 513 050
 NRHE No: NS50NW 6
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 14197
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: Rectangular turf walled structure aligned NW-SE 7m by 4m. The walls are visible as low banks 1.5m wide by 0.3m high. The structure lies within a large enclosure together with a complex compartmented sheepfold. The walls of the sheepfold are up to 1.8m high.

CHS No: 33
 Name: Benbrack Burn sheepfold
 BNG: NS 5201 0574
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61185
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: The circular sheepfold is c.14 m in diameter within walls preserved to c.1 m high on the west side of the Benbrack Burn. There is an entrance 0.75 m wide in the western quarter and two radial arms, 7-8 m long, aligned to the south-west and NNE.

CHS No: 34
 Name: Benbrack Burn sheiling
 BNG: NS 5200 0583
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 61184
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: The shieling consists of the poorly preserved remains of a rectangular structure measuring 8 m x 4 m and aligned north-west to south-east on the south-west side of the Benbrack Burn. The structure comprises turf and stone banks 0.5 m wide by 0.4 m high and is best preserved on its south-west side.

CHS No: 35
 Name: Lethans Hill standing stones
 BNG: NS 5481 0758
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 22369
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: Two standing stones, one on either side of the Loup Burn and approximately 20 m apart. The stones are angular whinstone orthostats, each approximately 1m high and aligned almost due east to west.

CHS No: 36
 Name: Meiklehill farmstead
 BNG: NS 5349 0886
 NRHE No: NS50NW 9
 HER No: WoSAS Pin: 47362
 Significance: Lesser

Description: A farmstead comprising one unroofed building of three compartments, two roofed buildings, one of which has two outshots, and one enclosure, and a sheepfold.

CHS No: 37
Name: Knocklee Burn quarry
BNG: NS 5235 0867
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Event ID: 61172
Significance: Lesser
Description: The OS 1st Edition map shows a Whinstone quarry at this location. Field survey in 2004 identified the remains of remains of two oval quarries on the north side of the B741 and on the east side of the modern forest track. The larger of the quarries measures 30 m x 15 m and is c.3.5 m deep. The smaller is c.10 m in diameter and 3 m deep.

CHS No: 38
Name: Clawfin farmstead
BNG: NS 50598 07272
NRHE No: NS50NW 17
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77747
Significance: Lesser
Description: No further details on NRHE or HER.

CHS No: 39
Name: Pennyvenie No. 4 colliery
BNG: NS 5016 0710
NRHE No: NS50NW 8
HER No: WoSAS Pin 46753
Significance: Lesser
Description: This mine was depicted on the 1:10560 scale Ordnance Survey map (Provisional Edition, 1958).

CHS No: 40
Name: Cumnock Burn house
BNG: NS 4891 0646
NRHE No: NS40NE 34
HER No: WoSAS Pin 14174
Significance: Lesser
Description: Remains of a stone-built house

CHS No: 41
Name: Cumnock Burn structures
BNG: NS 4874 0652
NRHE No: NS40NE 33
HER No: WoSAS Pin 14173
Significance: Lesser
Description: These remains are described as 'stone and brick built structures' by NRHE.

CHS No: 42
Name: Miller's Bank structure
BNG: NS 48560 05780
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin 66408
Significance: Lesser
Description: A complex of between three and five buildings of varying size was shown within a walled area at or near this location on General Roy's Military Survey of Scotland (1747-55), although they do not appear on the Ordnance Survey 1st Edition map of the area. No name is attached to them by Roy's surveyors, but the name "Mains Hill" is associated with the high ground to the north-east on the OS 1st Ed. map, and may indicate that these may have been the Mains Farm of either Dalmellington Motte or the monument known as Dame Helen's Castle.

CHS No: 43
Name: Dame Helen's Castle possible motte and bailey earthworks
BNG: NS 4852 0560
NRHE No: NS40NE 4
HER No: WoSAS Pin: 7132
Significance: Regional
Description: Site consists of a small natural mound, on top of a short ridge sloping steeply down to the Muck Water, which has been truncated by the modern road to the south-west. To the north-west, a ditch separates the mound from a likely artificial bank 0.8 m high, and there is a rock-cut ditch to the south-east. Possibly High Medieval (c. 900-1300 AD) in date.

CHS No: 44

Name: Kirn Bridge
 BNG: NS 48818 05221
 NRHE No: NS40NE 110
 HER No:-
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: Road bridge.

CHS No: 45
 Name: Trough Burn rig and furrow
 BNG: NS 5005 0425
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Event ID: 67787
 Significance: Local
 Description: An irregular area of rig-and-furrow cultivation in this area which appeared to respect the earthen bank to the NE. It runs on a north-west/south-east alignment. Full extent of the area covered approximately 60 m north-west/south-east by 20m transversely.

CHS No: 46
 Name: Archaeological Investigation of Kyle Wind Farm, East Ayrshire
 BNG: NS 49475 05399
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Event ID 3192
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: An archaeological survey undertaken in 2004 on the site of proposed windfarm recorded 97 sites of archaeological significance.

CHS No: 47
 Name: Desk-Based Assessment and Walkover Survey: South-West Scotland Renewables Connection Project
 BNG: NS 51540 05341
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Event ID: 4394
 Significance: Lesser
 Description: An archaeological survey was undertaken in 2008 on the site of a proposed grid connection.

CHS No: 48
 Name: Castlemerk of Dalmellington
 BNG: NS 48127 05850
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 12780
 Significance: Local
 Description: Dalmellington or Castlemerk of Dalmellington was erected burgh of barony in 1607.

CHS No: 49
 Name: 9-12 Cathcartson Cottages
 BNG: NS 47975 05786
 NRHE No: NS40NE 64
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 73802
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB1085
 Description: Built in 1932 by architects: Allan Stevenson & Cassells, the properties have additions and alterations.

CHS No: 50
 Name: Old Kirkyard
 BNG: NS 4805 0579
 NRHE No: NS40NE 5
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 7133
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1106
 Description: Dalmellington church stood on the spot now occupied by the burial place of the Craigengillan family. Its ruins were removed in the early nineteenth century. This church was replaced in 1766 by one at NS 4806 0595, which in turn was abandoned in 1846 when the present one was built, at NS 4805 0608. The mausoleum of the Craigengillan family stands in the centre of the graveyard. No trace of the church was found in 1959.

CHS No: 51
 Name: 30-32 High Street
 BNG: NS 48095 05838
 NRHE No: NS40NE 103
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74394
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB1109
 Description: The buildings are a good example of block and sneck masonry. There is a freemason's sign beside the door.

CHS No: 52

Name: Doon Tavern
BNG: NS 48024 05841
NRHE No: NS40NE 57
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47133
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1111
Description: Built in 1947 by architects McCulloch & Wilson.

CHS No: 53
Name: Dalmellington Inn
BNG: NS 48037 05861
NRHE No: NS40NE 56
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47192
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB4900
Description: No further details available.

CHS No: 54
Name: 17 Church Hill
BNG: NS 48105 05956
NRHE No: NS40NE 75
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74396
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB1110
Description: The house is dated 1858. Its rear incorporates marriage lintel of 1632.

CHS No: 55
Name: Cathcart Hall
BNG: NS 48062 05963
NRHE No: NS40NE 7
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74403
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1107
Description: This was the original parish church from 1766-1846.

CHS No: 56
Name: Kirk of the Covenant
BNG: NS 48052 06088
NRHE No: NS 48052 06088
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47148
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1105
Description: This handsome edifice was built in 1846 in the Saxon style with a lofty tower.

CHS No: 57
Name: 16 Ayr Road
BNG: NS 47648 05956
NRHE No: NS40NE 102
HER No: WoSAS Pin 84127
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB48145
Description: Probably by Brown & Lawrence, and built circa 1874, this is the former school house to Dalmellington Primary School. The land on which Dalmellington Primary School and schoolhouse is built was originally part of the estate of the Honourable Charlotte Macadam Cathcart of Craigengillan. In 1873 she gifted the ground to the people of Dalmellington for the purpose of building a school. The schoolhouse, which lies immediately to the south of the school is a neat and well composed building.

CHS No: 58
Name: Craigengillan Lodge
BNG: NS 47433 05936
NRHE No: NS40NE 66
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47150
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1086
Description: Single storey lodge house for Craigengillan House.

CHS No: 59
Name: Craigengillan Bridge
BNG: NS 47415 05929
NRHE No: NS40NE 67
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47149
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1087
Description: Low, flat single arch bridge spanning Muck Water.

CHS No: 60
Name: Craigengillan Designed Landscape
BNG: NS 46497 04337
NRHE No: -
HER No: -

Significance:	National: Inventory Designed Landscape GDL00111
Description:	<p>Craigengillan is a rare example of a complete and unfragmented estate landscape, started in the 16th century and held by one family (McAdam) for almost 400 years. The designed landscape dates from the late 18th/early 19th century and includes a Category A listed mansion house, and stables, formal gardens, a walled garden and a Japanese water garden, added in the early 20th century, incorporating Pulhamite rockwork, rockeries and waterfalls. Garden buildings and notable drystone walling, extensive policy woodland, a rocky gorge and industrial archaeological remnants are also elements of the designed landscape.</p> <p>Dalnean Hill Scheduled Monument and another 22 listed archaeological sites give Craigengillan outstanding archaeological value.</p>
CHS No:	61
Name:	Bogton Loch Airfield
BNG:	NS 4728 0608
NRHE No:	NS40NE 112
HER No:	WoSAS Pin 52297
Significance:	National: Scheduled Monument SM13693
Description:	<p>The monument comprises the remains of a First World War airfield, built in 1917 as part of the proposed Loch Doon Gunnery School. It is visible as the remains of a support area including the foundations of hangars, workshops, stores, taxiways, bridges and a railway loading dock. It is located on the western edge of the village of Dalmellington, around 160m above sea level.</p> <p>Bogton Loch airfield was part of the Loch Doon Gunnery School, partially constructed between 1916 and 1917 in and around Loch Doon to support the training of aerial gunnery. Bogton Loch airfield was the second airfield constructed as part of the project, as the first site chosen, on the western side of Loch Doon itself, was found to be wholly unsuitable after construction began. The airstrip at Bogton Loch was located on the west side of the Muck Water, with the support area on the east side, with bridges across the water between the two.</p>
CHS No:	62
Name:	Doon Bridge on Staiton Road
BNG:	NS 46192 05987
NRHE No:	NS40NE 70
HER No:	WoSAS Pin 47146
Significance:	Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1113
Description:	This bridge carries the B741 public road over the River Doon, which here forms the boundary between the parishes of Dalmellington and Straiton.
CHS No:	63
Name:	Dalnean Hill, Farmstead and Field System
BNG:	NS 46338 05514
NRHE No:	NS40NE 12
HER No:	WoSAS Pin 7114
Significance:	National: Scheduled Monument SM4390
Description:	<p>The monument comprises the remains of a medieval or later settlement and field system, situated on Dalnean Hill.</p> <p>The settlement remains consist of the stone footings of two parallel rectangular buildings, each divided into three rooms, and each measuring over 18m in length and up to 4m in width. The remains of a drain running out of the end wall of one of the buildings indicates that the end compartment had been used as a byre. A rectangular enclosure, possibly a kailyard or garden plot, is attached to the south-western building. To the NW of the two buildings is a small outbuilding, and to the N, on the other side of a small burn and sited on a break in slope, is a kiln-barn. There are extensive remains of turf banks and rig-and-furrow over the hillside, particularly on the upper slopes of the hill to the W and SW of the buildings. The settlement of 'Dalneen' is recorded on maps from 1650 onwards, but appears to have been deserted by the mid-nineteenth century.</p>
CHS No:	64
Name:	Dalcairnie Bridge
BNG:	NS 46580 04185
NRHE No:	NS40SE 38.01
HER No:	WoSAS Pin 85553
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB49506
Description:	<p>Built ca. 1800, this single arch bridge spans Dalcairnie Burn. The bridge was probably constructed under the auspices of John Loudon McAdam (1756-1836), on whose relatives' policies it was built. Quintin McAdam, son of John McAdam of Craigengillan and also an expert in road building, is likely to have also been closely involved in the construction. John Loudon McAdam returned to Scotland from America in 1783 and began a significant programme of road and bridge building in Ayrshire. Indeed, many members of the McAdam family were managing road trusts in the early 19th century.</p> <p>The bridge has a particularly spectacular setting when viewed from beneath the dramatic waterfall of the Dalcairnie Burn.</p>
CHS No:	65
Name:	Linn River Bridge

BNG: NS 47626 03908
NRHE No: NS40SE 14.03
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47153
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1088
Description: This bridge carries the main drive to Craigengillan house (NS40SE 14.00) across the River Doon, which here forms the boundary between the parishes of Straiton and Dalmellington.

CHS No: 66
Name: Stone Bridge
BNG: NS 47872 03373
NRHE No: NS40SE 14.04
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7171
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB1089
Description: Early nineteenth century single, segmental-arched span over the River Doon.

CHS No: 67
Name: Craigengillan House
BNG: NS 47350 02817
NRHE No: NS40SE 14
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47156
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB18793
Description: The core of Craigengillan is an eighteenth century house originally called Berbeth. It was enlarged in the early nineteenth century and later romanticised when crowstepped gables were added. Glazed Gothic arcaded porch extended along front and tall battlemented tower built at side, possibly by David Hamilton. Exceptional interior work by Jansen of Paris, 1902, to main hall, stair drawing room, boudoir and morning room, designed around French Aubusson Verdure Tapestry of circa 1700, particularly fine.

CHS No: 68
Name: Craigengillan Stables
BNG: NS 47365 02755
NRHE No: NS40SE 14.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47155
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB18794
Description: Late eighteenth century classical stable court. It has an entrance tower with a round-arched pend. The stables frame the entrance court to Craigengillan house.

CHS No: 69
Name: Loch Doon Dam
BNG: NS 47736 01431
NRHE No: NS40SE 34.06
HER No: WoSAS Pin 55061
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB51711
Description: Built in 1936, Loch Doon dam is prominently sited at the northern end of Loch Doon with the road to the west side of the loch crossing the top on a raised roadway and with highly unusual octagonal fish ladder. The dam is an important component of phase II of the highly influential Galloway scheme, and provides some seasonal storage for the scheme as a whole. The dam prevents water leaving the loch to flow NW into East Ayrshire, diverting it back over the watershed into the Galloway catchment. The spiral fish ladder composed of a number of sequential octagonal chambers is of extremely unusual design and is possibly unique. The custom design of components like the octagonal fish ladder to overcome specific problems is characteristic of the scheme which was a pioneering development for its date.

The curved plan-form of the dam is part of a striking Classical Modern design and is echoed in the curved top to the spillway and sweeping curves of wave-walls. The strong modern appearance of the dam clearly ties it stylistically and functionally to the rest of the scheme. The design is a clear synthesis between functional and aesthetic concerns and is characteristic of the view of hydroelectricity in this period as a modern and dynamic industry.

CHS No: 70
Name: Donald's Isle
BNG: NX 49428 96553
NRHE No: NX49NE 1
HER No: WoSAS Pin 11679
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM8616
Description: The monument consists of the excavated remains, and site of, a medieval settlement with two substantial drystone buildings, and evidence for several other more fragmentary structures. The site was situated on a natural island, which has altered in its extent with changing water levels. The monument is now usually submerged, due to the level of the loch being artificially raised, and is only visible at times of extreme low water.
The remains of two rectangular buildings stand on the highest point of Donald's Isle. The buildings are of drystone construction with walls 0.8m thick, standing to a maximum height of 0.8m. The larger building measures 14m by 3.6m internally and has an entrance in the middle of its W side, and may represent a 13th or 14th century hall house.

Attached to this structure on the north is a secondary walled structure, and further to the north there is evidence of a timber building in the form of a horse-shoe setting of stones and many flat-headed iron nails. The smaller drystone building measures 6m by 3m internally and has an entrance in its W end. A setting of stones, apparently springing from the NW corner of the main structure, enclosed the complex except on the SW.

Access to the island was probably gained on the NW where a passageway has been cleared through the boulders of the beach deposit. Excavations carried out between 1933 and 1936 showed that the buildings may overlie earlier structures. Although substantially excavated, further archaeological deposits may be expected to survive.

CHS No: 71
Name: Loch Doon Castle
BNG: NX 48814 94758
NRHE No: NX49SE 1
HER No: WoSAS Pin 22620
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM8619
Description: The monument consists of the original island site and partial remains of Loch Doon castle. It is situated on a small island, known as Castle Island, at the S end of Loch Doon. The site is usually submerged with only the tops of the walls of the castle visible.
The castle was documented in 1306 when it fell to the English, marking the elimination of the last Bruce stronghold in the SW. The castle was again documented in 1333 when it was one of the few strongholds still held for David II.
The castle dates from the late 13th-century castle and has an extremely unusual eleven-sided curtain wall constructed of high quality ashlar masonry. In the first half of the 16th-century a small tower was added to the inside of the west wall. The castle was dismantled and rebuilt on the shore of the loch c1935, in advance of increasing water levels.
However, the wall core of the curtain wall was left on Castle Island, and archaeological deposits are also likely to have survived. Several dugout canoes were discovered on the island in the early 19th-century.

CHS No: 72
Name: Loch Doon Castle
BNG: NX 48411 95015
NRHE No: -
HER No: WoSAS Pin 11688
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM90203
Description: The monument consists of the rebuilt remains of Loch Doon Castle, surviving as a substantial stone structure. The castle is located on the west side of Loch Doon, 4km south of Dalmellington.
The castle dates from the late 13th century, and has an extremely unusual eleven-sided curtain wall constructed of high quality ashlar masonry, with the entrance in the north. The entrance was through a large pointed arch entry, with evidence of double doors and a portcullis. In the first half of the 16th century a small tower was added to the inside of the west wall. The re-erected remains do not include this later work.
The castle was documented in 1306 when it fell to the English, marking the elimination of the last Bruce stronghold in the south-west. The castle was again documented in 1333 when it was one of the few strongholds still held for David II. Loch Doon Castle was supposedly destroyed by fire during the reign of James V. In the 19th century the castle was quarried for stone, used in the construction of a nearby shooting lodge. The castle was dismantled and rebuilt 400m to the northwest on the shore of the loch in 1935, when the water level was raised for a hydro-electric scheme. All the architectural carved stonework was reconstructed, while the wall core of the curtain wall was left on Castle Island. There is no potential for below-ground archaeology associated with the rebuilt castle beyond evidence of the reconstruction work.

CHS No: 73
Name: Knockdon Enclosure
BNG: NS 43757 01114
NRHE No: NS40SW 8
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7200
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM7491
Description: The monument comprises a prehistoric enclosure which is situated in rough grazing 700m NE of Knockdon Farm
The enclosure is oval in shape, consisting of a stony bank up to 1.5m high and 2.6m wide, surrounding an area approximately 16m by 14.6m internally. There is a gap in the bank on the ESE, probably representing the original entrance. The enclosure probably dates to the later prehistoric period (about 2000-3000 years ago) and would not have been roofed over as a single building, but would, rather, have sheltered smaller roofed buildings.
This monument is of national importance because it is a well-preserved example of a type of later prehistoric enclosed settlement which has the potential to increase considerably our understanding of later prehistoric domestic life and settlement architecture.

CHS No: 74
Name: Munteoch Settlement and Field Systems
BNG: NS 43859 03696

NRHE No: NS40SW 15
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 7188
 Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM5200
 Description: This post-medieval settlement complex comprises at least two phases of homestead with associated outbuildings, agricultural enclosures and several phase of cultivation remains. The north-west enclosure is 185m by 100m, including a house, stock pens and cultivation rigs. To the east of this there is a second stone-walled house with associated yard and kiln.
 An extensive field system lies to the west of this group. The complex is bounded by a headdyke, 2m wide and 1m in height, running for a total of c.700m. The area to be scheduled measures a maximum of 750m E-W by 650m N-S, to include the structures and associated field systems, as depicted in red on the attached map.
 The monument is of national importance as a well-preserved settlement of the post-medieval period, with several phases of use. It contains a variety of structural features and cultivation remains which have the potential to elucidate the development of the settlement and its associated land-use over a lengthy period. It will also contribute to our understanding of the occupation of the area in the post-medieval period.

CHS No: 75
 Name: Colonel Hunter Blair's Monument
 BNG: NS 39155 03948
 NRHE No: NS30SE 57
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 79256
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19104
 Description: Stone obelisk on Highgate Hill.

CHS No: 76
 Name: Straiton Conservation Area
 BNG: NS 38195 04883
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Conservation Area
 Description: No Conservation Area Appraisal has been produced for this Conservation Area.

CHS No: 77
 Name: Traboyack House
 BNG: NS 38413 04752
 NRHE No: NS30SE 54
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 79180
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19090
 Description: Former Manse. Built 1759. 3 bay, 2-storeys with central pediment containing round attic panel. Square projecting stone porch is a later addition.

CHS No: 78
 Name: 1 Main Street
 BNG: NS 38246 04831
 NRHE No: NS30SE 55
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
 Description: Range of single storey dwellings, some with attics, lining southern side of village street.

CHS No: 79
 Name: 3 Main Street
 BNG: NS 38240 04836
 NRHE No: NS30SE 62
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
 Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 80
 Name: 5 Main Street
 BNG: NS 38230 04843
 NRHE No: NS30SE 63
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
 Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 81
 Name: 7 Main Street
 BNG: NS 38217 04851
 NRHE No: NS30SE 64
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092

Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 82
Name: 11 Main Street
BNG: NS 38202 04859
NRHE No: NS30SE 65
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 83
Name: 13 Main Street
BNG: NS 38192 04861
NRHE No: NS30SE 66
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 84
Name: 15 Main Street
BNG: NS 38178 04871
NRHE No: NS30SE 67
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 85
Name: 19 Main Street
BNG: NS 38168 04876
NRHE No: NS30SE 68
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19092
Description: As CHS 78

CHS No: 86
Name: Black Bull Hotel
BNG: NS 38148 04890
NRHE No: NS30SE 56
HER No: WoSAS Pin 79181
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19093
Description: Dated on lintel, June 28th, 1766. The hotel forms a continuous group with CHS 78 to CHS 85.

CHS No: 87
Name: 6 Main Street
BNG: NS 38258 04854
NRHE No: NS30SE 36
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: Range of single storey dwellings, some with attics, lining northern side of village street, includes store at No 32 and shop at No 40.

CHS No: 88
Name: 8 Main Street
BNG: NS 38249 04859
NRHE No: NS30SE 69
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 89
Name: 10 Main Street
BNG: NS 38243 04862
NRHE No: NS30SE 70
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 90
Name: 12 Main Street
BNG: NS 38233 04869
NRHE No: NS30SE 71
HER No: -

Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 91
Name: 14 Main Street
BNG: NS 38225 04873
NRHE No: NS30SE 72
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 92
Name: 16 Main Street
BNG: NS 38219 04877
NRHE No: NS30SE 73
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 93
Name: 18 Main Street
BNG: NS 38209 04881
NRHE No: NS30SE 74
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 94
Name: 20 Main Street
BNG: NS 38202 04885
NRHE No: NS30SE 75
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 95
Name: 22 Main Street
BNG: NS 38194 04890
NRHE No: NS30SE 76
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 96
Name: 24 Main Street
BNG: NS 38183 04898
NRHE No: NS30SE 77
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 97
Name: 26 Main Street
BNG: NS 38174 04903
NRHE No: NS30SE 78
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 98
Name: 28 Main Street
BNG: NS 38156 04912
NRHE No: NS30SE 35
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description: As CHS 87

CHS No: 99
Name: 30 Main Street
BNG: NS 38150 04916
NRHE No: NS30SE 79

HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	100
Name:	32 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38143 04920
NRHE No:	NS30SE 80
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	101
Name:	34 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38137 04922
NRHE No:	NS30SE 81
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	102
Name:	36 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38132 04927
NRHE No:	NS30SE 82
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	103
Name:	38 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38129 04929
NRHE No:	NS30SE 83
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	104
Name:	40 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38125 04931
NRHE No:	NS30SE 84
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	105
Name:	42 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38122 04934
NRHE No:	NS30SE 85
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	106
Name:	44 Main Street
BNG:	NS 38117 04936
NRHE No:	NS30SE 86
HER No:	-
Significance:	Local: Category C Listed Building LB19091
Description:	As CHS 87
CHS No:	107
Name:	K6 Telephone Kiosk
BNG:	NS 38163 04934
NRHE No:	NS30SE 58
HER No:	WoSAS Pin 79257
Significance:	Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19106
Description:	Standard K6 telephone kiosk designed by Sir Giles Gilber Scott, 1935
CHS No:	108
Name:	Straiton Parish Church
BNG:	NS 38059 04907
NRHE No:	NS30SE 1

HER No: WoSAS Pin 6115
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB19089
Description: The church was built in 1758 and has a Medieval aisle. It was repaired in 1813, and had further additions and alterations in 1901. The Old Graveyard contains Covenanters' stones.

CHS No: 109
Name: Straiton Parish Church, Churchyard
BNG: NS 38022 04900
NRHE No: NS30SE 1.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 52043
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB19089
Description: As CHS 108

CHS No: 110
Name: Blairquhan Designed Landscape
BNG: NS 36452 6128
NRHE No: -
HER No: -
Significance: National: Inventory Garden and Designed Landscape GDL00063
Description: The attractive parkland and woodland was first laid out in the 17th century and later remodelled. It forms an attractive setting for the category A listed house and also contains an interesting collection of trees. The designed landscape makes a distinctive contribution to local scenery with early 19th century parkland and specimen trees, a late 19th century arboretum and early 20th century extensive amenity woodlands incorporating deciduous trees planted in 17th and 18th century. The archaeological value of Blairquhan has not been assessed.

CHS No: 111
Name: Old Bridge Of Blairquhan
BNG: NS 37421 05284
NRHE No: NS30NE 25
HER No: WoSAS Pin 79255
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19102
Description: Single arch hump-backed bridge spanning Water of Girvan; it may date from the eighteenth century.

CHS No: 112
Name: Milton Lodge With Gatepiers
BNG: NS 37387 05299
NRHE No: NS30NE 2.03
HER No: WoSAS Pin 6083
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19100
Description: A good earlier nineteenth century gate lodge, situated at the entrance to the Blairquhan estate from Milton, and forming an integral part of the designed landscape of the estate. Originally called Near Lodge, it was extended in the 1930s by Sir James Hunter Blair.

CHS No: 113
Name: Blairquhan Kennels
BNG: NS 36944 05478
NRHE No: NS30NE 2.07
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76089
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19097
Description: Late eighteenth century kennels.

CHS No: 114
Name: Blairquhan Walled Garden, Greenhouse and Terrace
BNG: NS 36781 05333
NRHE No: NS30NE 2.04
HER No: WoSAS Pin 6072
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19099
Description: An extensive and well-preserved early 19th century walled garden containing a greenhouse with handsome ornamental features. The garden is unusual in having no south wall, the upward slope on this side of the site being sufficiently steep to protect it naturally. It forms an integral part of the designed landscape of the Blairquhan estate, although it has undergone a number of significant changes since it was first designed: in the later 20th century it was used as a commercial forest nursery before assuming its current appearance as an ornamental garden. The garden was originally laid out by John Tweedie in 1816.
The two outer wings of the greenhouse appear to be later additions, and the glazing of the greenhouse has been replaced with larger panes over the course of the 20th century. The interior cast-iron work is branded Simpson & Farmer, Glasgow. The underground rooms below the greenhouse are thought to have been used for mushroom culture.

CHS No: 115
Name: Blairquhan Ice House

BNG: NS 36733 05496
 NRHE No: NS30NE 2.02
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6082
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19096
 Description: A well-preserved earlier 19th century icehouse which contributes to the historical integrity of the Blairquhan estate. As with most icehouses, it is built on raised, sloping ground near to a source of ice, in this case the Garden Pond and a stretch of the Water of Girvan known as Icehouse Pool. It faces E; most icehouses faced either N or SE, the latter to catch the morning sun to dispel damp. It was renovated in 1997.

CHS No: 116
 Name: Blairquhan Stables
 BNG: NS 36631 05488
 NRHE No: NS30NE 2.06
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 42678
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19095
 Description: Courtyard range with centre arched opening, contemporary with mansion house.

CHS No: 117
 Name: Blairquhan House
 BNG: NS 36531 05468
 NRHE No: NS30NE 2
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6076
 Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB19094
 Description: The present mansion was built by Sir David Hunter Blair in 1842. A striking design in the Tudor Style by William Burn. Some lintels and sculptured stones from the earlier fortified building which stood on the site are incorporated in the kitchen courtyard.

CHS No: 118
 Name: Girvan Lodge
 BNG: NS 35873 05257
 NRHE No: NS30NE 2.01
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6081
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB19101
 Description: A good example of an earlier 19th century gate lodge, situated at the south-east entrance to the Blairquhan estate on the main road west from Straiton (B741), and forming an integral part of the designed landscape of the estate. Blairquhan (listed separately) was rebuilt by William Burn in 1821-4 for David Hunter Blair and Burn also some other estate buildings; he may have been responsible for this and Blairquhan and Milton Lodges (both listed separately), which are very similar.

CHS No: 119
 Name: Longhill
 BNG: NS 34463 05452
 NRHE No: NS30NW 126
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7556
 Description: Early nineteenth century house.

CHS No: 120
 Name: Parkfairn
 BNG: NS 33811 06043
 NRHE No: NS30NW 205
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB50005
 Description: Originally part of the Kirkbride estate, Parkfairn is thought to have been built circa 1780. The building has a good principal elevation which can be seen from the road, overlooking the extensive garden. The symmetrical arrangement with piend-roofed house and flanking ancillary wings mirrors the form of grander classical villas. This layout is less common for farms, with the majority of Ayrshire steadings following the U-plan or courtyard form, thus Parkfairn has less of an agricultural feel and is considerably more genteel. Although later additions and remodelling have been undertaken, these are largely confined to the rear and the essential classical character of the house remains quite evident.

CHS No: 121
 Name: Cloncaird Castle
 BNG: NS 35802 07558
 NRHE No: NS30NE 1
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6071
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7557
 Description: The core of the present mansion is a sixteenth century large square tower with a narrow spiral staircase. The front was entirely rebuilt and modernised in 1814 and given its unusual castle style appearance dominated by a four-storey bastion.

CHS No: 122
 Name: Cloncaird Castle Bridge
 BNG: NS 35866 07622
 NRHE No: NS30NE 1.01
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77861
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB13782
 Description: Single tall rounded arc bridge over Kelsie Burn, which traverses the policies through the ravine. Formed part of the defences of the early estate.

CHS No: 123
 Name: Cloncaird Castle Stables
 BNG: NS 35938 07683
 NRHE No: NS30NE 12
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6074
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB11740
 Description: The stable block probably dates to the remodelling of Cloncaird Castle in 1814. It is a good example of a Classical estate stable block, with fine stone detailing and an imposing symmetrical entrance façade. Although the interior has been remodelled to form holiday accommodation the exterior and original plan layout survive intact, and form an important grouping with the castle and other ancillary buildings on the estate.

CHS No: 124
 Name: Cloncaird Castle Former Garage
 BNG: NS 35926 07711
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6074
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB50618
 Description: Early 20th century. Pair of Arts and Crafts style former garage and store buildings with matching stone and roof details.

CHS No: 125
 Name: Drumfad Dovecot
 BNG: NS 36123 08048
 NRHE No: NS30NE 20
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6075
 Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB7558
 Description: Cylindrical type; lower stage is vaulted; built of large random sized granite blocks, flint in-filling, in rough courses; now roofless. Lintel of doorway has date 1762.

CHS No: 126
 Name: Ayr Lodge
 BNG: NS 35251 08033
 NRHE No: NS30NE 2.08
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 79700
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB11738
 Description: Earlier nineteenth century lodge with probably early twentieth century extension.

CHS No: 127
 Name: Blairquhan Bridge
 BNG: NS 35265 08050
 NRHE No: NS30NE 28
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 79792
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7555
 Description: Flat pointed Gothic arch spanning Water of Girvan.

CHS No: 128
 Name: Kirkmichael House Gate Piers
 BNG: NS 34351 08428
 NRHE No: NS30NW 8.02
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 42147
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7554
 Description: Pair classical piers, gates now removed; 18th century; flat fluted pilasters, bands of rustication; entablature decorated with swags and goddesses heads; ornamented ball finials.

CHS No: 129
 Name: Kirkmichael House
 BNG: NS 34088 08440
 NRHE No: NS30NW 8
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6113
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB13654

Description: Core of present mansion is an 18th century house; enlarged in Victorian era when baronial style keep was added to one end, crowstepped wings extended on either side; more recent alterations include glazed 1 storey additions flanking centre porch.

CHS No: 130
Name: Kirkmichael Conservation Area
BNG: NS 34251 08943
NRHE No: -
HER No: -
Significance: Regional
Description: No Conservation Area Appraisal has been produced for this Conservation Area.

CHS No: 131
Name: Kirkmichael Arms
BNG: NS 34095 08869
NRHE No: NS30NW 67
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76642
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7544
Description: Picturesque range of 1 and 2 storey property at the corner of Straiton Road and forming a V shape junction with Nos. 2-62 Patna Road.

CHS No: 132
Name: 8 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34108 08877
NRHE No: NS30NW 61
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76642
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7547
Description: Late eighteenth/early nineteenth century single storey 4-bay house with two former cottages, now garages, to its east.

CHS No: 133
Name: 16 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34129 08883
NRHE No: NS30NW 62
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7548
Description: Earlier nineteenth century single storey house with attic.

CHS No: 134
Name: 20 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34157 08893
NRHE No: NS30NW 63
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76641
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7549
Description: Early nineteenth century house, now a garage for No. 20 Patna Road.

CHS No: 135
Name: 22 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34174 08898
NRHE No: NS30NW 128
HER No: WoSAS Pin 79958
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7550
Description: Early nineteenth century cottage, now a garage.

CHS No: 136
Name: 30 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34209 08904
NRHE No: NS30NW 64
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7551
Description: Late eighteenth/early nineteenth century single storey house with attic.

CHS No: 137
Name: 32 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34227 08901
NRHE No: NS30NW 180
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7552
Description: Late eighteenth/early nineteenth century single storey house with attic.

CHS No: 138
Name: 34 Patna Road

BNG: NS 34231 08910
NRHE No: NS30NW 181
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7553
Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey house with attic.

CHS No: 139
Name: 36 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34242 08911
NRHE No: NS30NW 182
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB13653
Description: Late eighteenth/early nineteenth century house.

CHS No: 140
Name: 38 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34254 08914
NRHE No: NS30NW 183
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7560
Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey house with attic.

CHS No: 141
Name: 40 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34268 08917
NRHE No: NS30NW 184
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB13656
Description: Early nineteenth century single storey house with attic.

CHS No: 142
Name: 42 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34278 08920
NRHE No: NS30NW 185
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7561
Description: Mid nineteenth century house.

CHS No: 143
Name: Post Office, 44 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34291 08922
NRHE No: NS30NW 186
HER No: WoSAS Pin 83996
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7562
Description: Mid nineteenth century building.

CHS No: 144
Name: 50 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34330 08933
NRHE No: NS30NW 65
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7563
Description: Mid nineteenth century building.

CHS No: 145
Name: 58 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34330 08933
NRHE No: NS30NW 65
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7564
Description: Early nineteenth century single storey and attic house.

CHS No: 146
Name: 60 Patna Road
BNG: NS 34347 08933
NRHE No: NS30NW 192
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7565
Description: Mid nineteenth century building.

CHS No: 147
Name: 62 Patna Road

BNG: NS 34358 08930
 NRHE No: NS30NW 66
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB13657
 Description: Mid nineteenth century building.

CHS No: 148
 Name: 1-33 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34220 08932
 NRHE No: NS30NW 56
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7538
 Description: Early nineteenth century single storey and attic house.

CHS No: 149
 Name: 37 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34236 08935
 NRHE No: NS30NW 57
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 76969
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7539
 Description: Early nineteenth century single storey and attic house.

CHS No: 150
 Name: 39 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34246 08937
 NRHE No: NS30NW 58
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7540
 Description: Early nineteenth century two-storey houses.

CHS No: 151
 Name: 43 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34259 08940
 NRHE No: NS30NW 59
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7541
 Description: Early nineteenth century two-storey houses.

CHS No: 152
 Name: 45 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34275 08944
 NRHE No: NS30NW 60
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7542
 Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey and attic house.

CHS No: 153
 Name: 47 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34282 08946
 NRHE No: NS30NW 179
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 83987
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7543
 Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey and attic house.

CHS No: 154
 Name: 63 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34304 09026
 NRHE No: NS30NW 19
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6395
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7545
 Description: Earlier nineteenth century manse.

CHS No: 155
 Name: Kirkmichael Old Bridge
 BNG: NS 34440 08934
 NRHE No: NS30NW 47
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 75145
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7546
 Description: Small segmental stone bridge across Dyrock Burn. Dated 177(5?) on both keystones.

CHS No: 156
 Name: 3 Bolestyle Road

BNG: NS 34458 08903
 NRHE No: NS30NW 23
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6100
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7537
 Description: Early nineteenth century single storey houses, now one single house.

CHS No: 157
 Name: 74 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34478 08937
 NRHE No: NS30NW 164
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6102
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7566
 Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey houses, now one single house.

CHS No: 158
 Name: 76 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34508 08937
 NRHE No: NS30NW 25
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6102
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7553
 Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey houses, now one single house.

CHS No: 159
 Name: 81 Patna Road
 BNG: NS 34497 08958
 NRHE No: NS30NW 26
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6103
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB7546
 Description: Mid nineteenth century single storey house.

CHS No: 160
 Name: Lych Gate, Kirkmichael Church
 BNG: NS 34519 08951
 NRHE No: NS30NW 5.02
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 552052
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7535
 Description: Late seventeenth or early eighteenth century lych gate with modern roof.

CHS No: 161
 Name: Kirkmichael Parish Church
 BNG: NS 34542 08956
 NRHE No: NS30NW 5
 HER No: WoSAS Pin
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7534
 Description: The church of Kirkmichael, dedicated to St Michael, was granted to the Prior and Canons of Whithorn, in Galloway, and was confirmed to them by Robert I in May 1325. The old church existed till 1787 when it was replaced by a new building.

CHS No: 162
 Name: Kirkmichael Parish Church churchyard
 BNG: NS 34543 08981
 NRHE No: NS30NW 5.01
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6106
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB7535
 Description: The grave of Gilbert McAdam, a Covenanter shot in 1685, is in Kirkmichael churchyard.

CHS No: 163
 Name: Guitreehill Farmstead
 BNG: NS 35889 10715
 NRHE No: NS31SE 47
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77215
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB13783
 Description: A fine and early example of a substantial eighteenth century Ayrshire farmhouse with good architectural detailing and the remains of an extensive steading, occupying a prominent position in the landscape. Buildings are shown here on the Blaeu Atlas of Scotland (1654), but the current buildings appear to be later. According to local lore, the farm and hill on which it stands are named after the 'Guil Tree- (signifying 'guilt tree'), situated close to the farm entrance, which was used for hangings.

CHS No: 164
 Name: Waterside Conservation Area
 BNG: NS 44085 08498
 NRHE No: -

HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Conservation Area
Description: Waterside is located in the Doon Valley, approximately 11 miles southeast of Ayr, some two miles from Patna and Dalmellington. The village is dominated by the former Iron Works and Brickworks site, previously operated as a national heritage centre by the Dalmellington and District Conservation Trust. The whole of the village is designated as a conservation area, because of its industrial archaeological importance. The former Ironworks site is also designated by the Scottish Government as a Scheduled Monument.

CHS No: 165
Name: Waterside Bing
BNG: NS 4388 0828
NRHE No: NS40NW 15.03
HER No: WoSAS Pin 17739
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM7544
Description: The monument is an iron slag bing, a substantial area of iron production waste. The bing was formed as part of the operation of the former Dalmellington Ironworks. This waste material helps chart the stages of technological development in smelting iron at Dalmellington from 1850-1920. The lower layer contains slag material from the manufacture of common iron and the upper layer is composed of waste from the production of haematite iron. The bing was extended to the west in 1915 following the diversion of the River Doon and was regraded at the east and north in 1986/87. The monument is of national importance as an impressive iron slag bing containing the waste material from iron smelting carried out at the adjacent Dalmellington Ironworks from 1850-1920, which has the potential to contribute to our understanding of the development of industrial activity at that and similar sites.

CHS No: 166
Name: Waterside Ironworks
BNG: NS 44137 08354
NRHE No: NS40NW 15
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7144
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM4345
Description: The monument consists of the remains of the Dalmellington Iron Works and associated buildings and structures. This scheduling replaces an earlier scheduling of the core of the site, and reflects a new appreciation of the importance of this complex. It includes the remains of the ironworks itself, its more important supporting buildings, the sites of some of the ironworkers' housing, the railway station, and some of the ore calcining hearths and stocking areas associated with the works, together with the water supply route from the Dunaskin Burn. The monument is of national importance to our understanding of Scotland's industrial heritage. The architecture has intrinsic merit. The kilns are excellent examples of the two common Scottish types. The potential explanatory power of the complex is high and very few other examples survive.

CHS No: 167
Name: Waterside Engine House
BNG: NS 44173 08383
NRHE No: NS40NW 15.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7145
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB1092
Description: Dated 1847, doubled in size 1865 in similar Italianate manner.

CHS No: 168
Name: Ardoon House
BNG: NS 44032 08660
NRHE No: NS40NW 15.05
HER No: WoSAS Pin 73812
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1094
Description: The ironworks manager's house was possibly by William Burn and David Bryce, and built by 1857 (on 1st ed OS map). It is an asymmetrical 2-storey villa-type house with simple "Jacobean" detailing.

CHS No: 169
Name: War Memorial
BNG: NS 43796 08652
NRHE No: NS40NW 30
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB6596
Description: Circa 1920. Celtic cross type war memorial.

CHS No: 170
Name: Waterside Institute
BNG: NS 43823 08626
NRHE No: NS40NW 29

HER No: WoSAS Pin 21267
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6595
Description: The institute was erected by the Dalmellington Iron Company in 1904, and is now in a bad state of repair.

CHS No: 171
Name: Palace Bar
BNG: NS 43679 08609
NRHE No: NS40NW 45
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47191
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6623
Description: Company store for Dalmellington Ironworks, subsequently converted to bar. It is the only surviving ironworks store in Scotland, particularly important for its relationship to the uniquely well-preserved remains of the Dalmellington Ironworks and its supporting village.

CHS No: 172
Name: Waterside and Lethanhill Parish Church
BNG: NS 43607 08815
NRHE No: NS40NW 28
HER No: WoSAS Pin 21266
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB1093
Description: Built ca 1890 this is a rectangular Gothic church with a vestry at the east and a projecting gabled porch to north-west.

CHS No: 173
Name: Miners' Villages and Mineral Railways
BNG: NS 4380 0877 to NS 4337 1013
NRHE No: NS40NW 59
HER No: -
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM7863
Description: The monument comprises the remains of the former mining villages of Benwhat, Corbie Craigs and Lethanhill, together with a network of tracks marking the site of former mineral railways, bings marking the site of former ironstone pits and adjacent shafts, all associated with the Dalmellington Ironworks. The monument is made up of the following principal components:
1. The former mining village of Benwhat, built by the Dalmellington Iron Company to accommodate the families of miners who worked the nearby Corbie Craig ironstone pits. The first row of houses to be created, the Laigh Row, was constructed of Dunaskin brick in 1860 with a further four rows, each of 10 houses, being built over the period 1870-1874: one of these, Stone Row, is built from stone quarried at the Dunaskin Quarry.
The Miners' Institute, store and school (the latter being replaced by a new building in 1926) formed an integral part of the village as did the football field which lay at its W end. The village was evacuated in 1951 following the National Coal Board's acquisition of all mining concerns in 1946. Long, grass-covered mounds now mark the positions of each row with the foundation and outlines of the walls surviving to various degrees. The most complete remains are those of the new school to the W end of the village adjacent to Corbie Craigs Bing No.4.

2. Corbie Craigs ('The Corbies') was constructed in 1850s to house those men who worked on the adjacent railway incline. Although termed a village, 'The Corbies' consisted of a single row of 10 miners' houses, each with a single all-purpose room, a scullery and an outhouse built from brick.

Following the re-siting of the railway in 1866, the village accommodated pit workers and remained the smallest and most isolated of the Dalmellington Iron Company's communities until its abandonment in the 1940s. The ruins of the miners' houses, although now roofless, stand in relatively good condition and provide the best example of the type of housing provided by the Company.

3. Lethanhill formed the largest of the villages. Beginning as a small settlement of 10 houses built adjacent to the top of the railway incline in 1851, it grew to accommodate the miners and their families who worked the Burnfoot pits and, from 1860 onwards, the Downiestone and Drumgrange range of pits. The community was rehoused in Patna in 1947-1954, after which time the dwellings were partially demolished in advance of tree planting. Today, the limits of the forestry plantation which covers the site accurately mark the extent of the village with the remains of the Mission Hall and School visible in the vicinity of the war memorial to the W of the plantation.

4. Corbie Craig tips nos 2,4,5,6,7 (with adjacent shaft) and 8 (with adjacent shaft). These tips lie adjacent to the former pit heads and are composed of refuse from production of char, whereby alternating layers of coal and ironstone were spread over a large area and slowly burned to remove impurities.

5 a) The line of the mineral railway and incline running from the E end of Waterside to Lethanhill, built in 1849 and modified to form a 1 in 6 incline in 1866, now marked by a grassy track. b) The line of the mineral railway running from Lethanhill to Benwhat with a branch line connecting the latter to Corbie Craigs, constructed in 1866 and now marked by a grassy track. c) The line of the mineral railway and incline running from the W end of Waterside to Corbie Craigs, constructed in 1849, abandoned in 1866 and now marked by a grassy track.

CHS No: 174
Name: Laight Castle
BNG: NS 45001 08862

NRHE No: NS40NE 1
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 7111
 Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM7690
 Description: The monument comprises the foundations of a tower house which stand on a steep-sided spur above the Dunaskin Burn in Dunaskin Glen.
 The turf-covered walls mark out a rectangular-shaped building with the surviving walling measuring 15m long on the N, 8m long on the E and 11m on the S. The remains of a staircase tower may be presented by the outline of a small structure on the N side of the building. To the N,W and S of the site steep cliffs mark the limits of the castle's defensive position while at the vulnerable E side lie the remains of a ditch, measuring 60m in length by 2.7m at maximum width, crossed at its centre by a causeway 3.5m wide.

CHS No: 175
 Name: Patna Bridge
 BNG: NS 41691 10633
 NRHE No: NS41SW 44
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 73879
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1090
 Description: Early nineteenth century single segmental span bridge.

CHS No: 176
 Name: Skeldon House Designed Landscape
 BNG: NS 37375 13893
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: -
 Significance: National: Inventory Designed Landscape GDL00342
 Description: A complete and well-maintained example of late eighteenth to early nineteenth century, medium-sized parkland landscape with riverside walks. The limited surviving remains of Skeldon Castle, now incorporated into Kennels Cottage give this site only a little archaeological value.

CHS No: 177
 Name: Skeldon House
 BNG: NS 37750 13535
 NRHE No: NS31SE 17
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 47180
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1101
 Description: Late eighteenth century, classical country house.

CHS No: 178
 Name: Skeldon Castle
 BNG: NS 37820 13853
 NRHE No: NS31SE 5
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6215
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1103
 Description: The remains of the Medieval Keep have been incorporated in a modern estate dwelling

CHS No: 179
 Name: Skeldon House Lodge
 BNG: NS 36626 14444
 NRHE No: NS31SE 17.03
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6203
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1102
 Description: Single storey lodge.

CHS No: 180
 Name: Burnton Viaduct
 BNG: NS 37327 15290
 NRHE No: NS31NE 9
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6160
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1079
 Description: Sixteen tall stone arches carrying Dalmellington branch across Purclewan Burn.

CHS No: 181
 Name: Hollybush House
 BNG: NS 39351 14417
 NRHE No: NS31SE 15
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 6202
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1104
 Description: This Elizabethan style mansion is now a hotel. The date on the stables is 1881, but the southern wing of the house is of more recent date.

CHS No: 182
 Name: Bogside Farmstead

BNG: NS 42586 18224
NRHE No: NS41NW 28
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76850
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB106
Description: Two storey farmhouse. Long, low limewashed byres extend in front lining both sides of road.

CHS No: 183
Name: Low Coyllton, Old Parish Church And Graveyard
BNG: NS 42145 19244
NRHE No: NS41NW 2
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7221
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1065
Description: The present parish church of Coyllton was built in 1836, at which time its predecessor was taken down and only fragments of it remain. It is said to have been cruciform on plan, and is believed to have been built before the Reformation, though the earliest date inscribed on it was '1648'. This may have been a reference to repairs. The building was small, but its walls were 4ft thick.

CHS No: 184
Name: Low Coyllton Manse
BNG: NS 42382 19426
NRHE No: NS41NW 40
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78138
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1066
Description: The manse was built in 1839.

CHS No: 185
Name: Coyllton Parish Church
BNG: NS 42210 19851
NRHE No: NS41NW 13
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7214
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB1064
Description: Built in 1836 by David Bryce, Architect, the church is in the Gothic style with a tall square tower.

CHS No: 186
Name: High Barbeth
BNG: NS 44384 19481
NRHE No: NS41NW 12
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7213
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14348
Description: Creamwashed farmhouse with flanking wings and courtyard to rear.

CHS No: 187
Name: Drongan House
BNG: NS 44974 19618
NRHE No: NS41NW 11
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7212
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14328
Description: Late eighteenth century mansion, now a farmhouse.

CHS No: 188
Name: Drongan House South Wing
BNG: NS 44986 19608
NRHE No: NS41NW 11.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85319
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14328
Description: No further details.

CHS No: 189
Name: Drongan House South Wing
BNG: NS 44988 19597
NRHE No: NS41NW 11.02
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85320
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14328
Description: No further details.

CHS No: 190
Name: Drongan House Byre
BNG: NS 44995 19632
NRHE No: NS41NW 11.03
HER No: WoSAS Pin 52046
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14328
Description: The byres to the rear of the house have crowstepped gables with skewes.

CHS No: 191
Name: Schaw Kirk
BNG: NS 44665 20509
NRHE No: NS42SW 12
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7313
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14376
Description: This former United Free church was built in 1843. It is now in use as a farm store.

CHS No: 192
Name: Trabboch Castle
BNG: NS 45829 22132
NRHE No: NS42SE 1
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7295
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM5281
Description: The monument consists of the remains of a strong tower which may date from the fourteenth century. The ruins are situated on a raised mound S of the Glenstang Burn. All that survives above ground is the W angle of a building with massive walls 2m thick, now standing to only 3m high. The NW wall measures 9.5m long and the SW portion is 13.6m externally. To the SE of the upstanding section there is a grass-covered mound covering a buried structure. No windows or entrances survive in the upstanding portion. There are ditches to the S and W which appear to be of natural origin, although possibly utilised as part of the castle's defences.

CHS No: 193
Name: Trabbochburn Farmstead
BNG: NS 46652 21934
NRHE No: NS42SE 10
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7296
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14377
Description: Courtyard type farmstead

CHS No: 194
Name: Auchencloigh Castle
BNG: NS 49448 16663
NRHE No: NS41NE 1
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7202
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM5393
Description: The monument consists of the remains of a medieval tower house situated 100m E of Auchencloigh Farm.
The fragmentary remains consist of several massive sections of lime- bonded whinstone rubble walling. The building appears to have been rectangular and of considerable strength. It has external measurements of 12m N-S by 10.5m E-W over walls 1.4m thick. The walls vary in height from 0.6 to 1.5m. The remains are heavily overgrown with scrub and a drystone sheepfold has been built into the SW side.

CHS No: 195
Name: Findlayston Farmstead
BNG: NS 50179 20455
NRHE No: NS52SW 20
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8111
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14326
Description: Courtyard farmstead.

CHS No: 196
Name: Netherton Farmstead
BNG: NS 50516 20712
NRHE No: NS52SW 75
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47176
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14325
Description: Single storey courtyard farmstead.

CHS No: 197
Name: Ochiltree Mains Farmstead
BNG: NS 51004 20789
NRHE No: NS52SW 18
HER No: WoSAS Pin
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14327
Description: Courtyard farmstead.

CHS No: 198
Name: Blackbush Cottage
BNG: NS 50632 21009

NRHE No: NS52SW 53
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74203
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14333
Description: Single storey cottage with dormers.

CHS No: 199
Name: Burnock Holm House
BNG: NS 50885 21059
NRHE No: NS52SW 57
HER No: WoSAS Pin 73774
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19687
Description: Single storey house.

CHS No: 200
Name: Old Burnock Bridge
BNG: NS 50873 21090
NRHE No: NS52SW 8
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8130
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14337
Description: Ruined arch of earlier bridge beside present bridge.

CHS No: 201
Name: Burnock Bridge
BNG: NS 50893 21087
NRHE No: NS52SW 21
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8130
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14336
Description: This bridge carries the present line of the A70 public road across the Burnock Water.

CHS No: 202
Name: Head Inn Hotel
BNG: NS 50806 21172
NRHE No: NS52SW 55
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74206
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14335
Description: Two storey hotel splayed at corner of Main Street following the bend of road.

CHS No: 203
Name: Market Cross
BNG: NS 50812 21187
NRHE No: NS52SW 3
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8121
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14331
Description: Ochiltree market cross bears an inscription stating that it was renovated in 1897.

CHS No: 204
Name: 1 Burnock Street
BNG: NS 50830 21185
NRHE No: NS52SW 54
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74204
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14334
Description: Long range of restored old property with bowed end towards Mill Street.

CHS No: 205
Name: 3 Burnock Street
BNG: NS 50833 21183
NRHE No: NS52SW 108
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14334
Description: As CHS 204

CHS No: 206
Name: The Nobel Hoose
BNG: NS 50842 21179
NRHE No: NS52SW 109
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14334
Description: No. 5 Burnock Street, the "Nobel Hoose", has the Earl of Glencairn's coat of arms over the doorway.

CHS No: 207
Name: 2-4 Manse Road
BNG: NS 50792 21213

NRHE No: NS52SW 73
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74225
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14324
 Description: Groups with Commercial Inn and adjoining properties in Mill Street.

CHS No: 208
 Name: 1-3 Mill Street
 BNG: NS 50803 21200
 NRHE No: NS52SW 72
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74224
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14320
 Description: Interesting vernacular range of houses of varied character.

CHS No: 209
 Name: 5 Mill Street
 BNG: NS 50815 21207
 NRHE No: NS52SW 103
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14320
 Description: As CHS 208

CHS No: 210
 Name: 7 Mill Street
 BNG: NS 50826 21210
 NRHE No: NS52SW 104
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14320
 Description: As CHS 208

CHS No: 211
 Name: 9 Mill Street
 BNG: NS 50842 21210
 NRHE No: NS52SW 105
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14320
 Description: As CHS 208

CHS No: 212
 Name: 11 Mill Street
 BNG: NS 50854 21212
 NRHE No: NS52SW 106
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14320
 Description: As CHS 208

CHS No: 213
 Name: 13 Mill Street
 BNG: NS 50868 21217
 NRHE No: NS52SW 107
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14320
 Description: As CHS 208

CHS No: 214
 Name: House Opposite Firbank Gates
 BNG: NS 50734 21254
 NRHE No: NS52SW 74
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 73777
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14321
 Description: Single storey house.

CHS No: 215
 Name: Firbank
 BNG: NS 50735 21313
 NRHE No: NS52SW 50
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74195
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14329
 Description: The manse was repaired and reconstructed in 1833.

CHS No: 216
 Name: 34 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50680 21183

NRHE No: NS52SW 63
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74215
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14341
Description: Single storey building.

CHS No: 217
Name: 44-46 Main Street
BNG: NS 50658 21180
NRHE No: NS52SW 64
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74216
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14340
Description: Two storey building.

CHS No: 218
Name: 48 Main Street
BNG: NS 50645 21172
NRHE No: NS52SW 65
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74217
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14345
Description: Two storey building.

CHS No: 219
Name: 56 Main Street
BNG: NS 50626 21159
NRHE No: NS52SW 66
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74218
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB18210
Description: One of two now restored properties.

CHS No: 220
Name: 58 Main Street
BNG: NS 50618 21150
NRHE No: NS52SW 113
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB18210
Description: One of two now restored properties.

CHS No: 221
Name: 60 Main Street
BNG: NS 50605 21141
NRHE No: NS52SW 67
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74219
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14346
Description: Restored single storey cottage.

CHS No: 222
Name: Ochiltree Parish Church
BNG: NS 50579 21132
NRHE No: NS52SW 30
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8122
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14316
Description: Ochiltree parish church, built 1789, some late additions. Ochiltree church was dedicated to St Conal and contained an altar of St Mary.

CHS No: 223
Name: 64 Main Street
BNG: NS 50551 21112
NRHE No: NS52SW 68
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74220
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14347
Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 224
Name: 66 Main Street
BNG: NS 50536 21103
NRHE No: NS52SW 101
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14347
Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 225
Name: 68 Main Street

BNG: NS 50529 21097
 NRHE No: NS52SW 102
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14347
 Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 226
 Name: 78 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50488 21064
 NRHE No: NS52SW 69
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74221
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14317
 Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 227
 Name: 80 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50480 21059
 NRHE No: NS52SW 114
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14317
 Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 228
 Name: 86 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50459 21047
 NRHE No: NS52SW 70
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74222
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14318
 Description: Attractive range of cottages in different colour washed finishes.

CHS No: 229
 Name: 88 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50448 21039
 NRHE No: NS52SW 95
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14318
 Description: As CHS 228

CHS No: 230
 Name: 90 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50431 21042
 NRHE No: NS52SW 96
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 81160
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14318
 Description: Attractive range of cottages in different colour washed finishes. No. 90 has a tablet recording the birthplace of George Douglas Brown.

CHS No: 231
 Name: 92 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50424 21030
 NRHE No: NS52SW 97
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14318
 Description: As CHS 228

CHS No: 232
 Name: 94-98 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50408 21020
 NRHE No: NS52SW 98
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14318
 Description: As CHS 228

CHS No: 233
 Name: 112 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50361 20986
 NRHE No: NS52SW 71
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74223
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14319
 Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 234

Name: 114 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50354 20982
 NRHE No: NS52SW 115
 HER No: -
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14319
 Description: Single storey cottage.

CHS No: 235
 Name: 89 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50401 20977
 NRHE No: NS52SW 111
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19688
 Description: 79-89 Main Street is a striking one storey limewashed range with a stepped ridge slate roof.

CHS No: 236
 Name: 79-87 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50405 20982
 NRHE No: NS52SW 110
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19688
 Description: AS CHS 235.

CHS No: 237
 Name: 77 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50421 20987
 NRHE No: NS52SW 78
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74288
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB19688
 Description: Two storey house.

CHS No: 238
 Name: 73 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50446 21005
 NRHE No: NS52SW 100
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14339
 Description: Single storey range of cottages.

CHS No: 239
 Name: 71 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50451 21013
 NRHE No: NS52SW 99
 HER No: -
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14339
 Description: As CHS 239.

CHS No: 240
 Name: 69 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50465 21017
 NRHE No: NS52SW 61
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74213
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14339
 Description: As CHS 239.

CHS No: 241
 Name: Ochiltree Primary School
 BNG: NS 50492 21026
 NRHE No: NS52SW 62
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74214
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14344
 Description: Dated 1909 on rainwater head, the school design was influenced by Art Nouveau.

CHS No: 242
 Name: 63 Main Street
 BNG: NS 50506 21045
 NRHE No: NS52SW 60
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 74212
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14343
 Description: Traditional one storey and attic cottage.

CHS No: 243

Name: 53 Main Street
BNG: NS 50559 21079
NRHE No: NS52SW 59
HER No: WoSAS Pin 73776
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14342
Description: Traditional one storey and attic cottage.

CHS No: 244
Name: 37-39 Main Street
BNG: NS 50620 21125
NRHE No: NS52SW 58
HER No: WoSAS Pin 73775
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14338
Description: Two storey cottages.

CHS No: 245
Name: 5 Ayr Road
BNG: NS 50722 21138
NRHE No: NS52SW 52
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74196
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14332
Description: Traditional one storey cottage.

CHS No: 246
Name: Ochiltree Conservation Area
BNG: NS 50587 21098
NRHE No: -
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Conservation Area
Description: No Conservation Area Appraisal has been produced for this Conservation Area.

CHS No: 247
Name: Ochiltree Cemetery
BNG: NS 51036 21307
NRHE No: NS52SW 51
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47178
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14330
Description: Old kirkyard.

CHS No: 248
Name: Lugar Bridge
BNG: NS 51136 21406
NRHE No: NS52SW 35
HER No: WoSAS Pin 13419
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14322
Description: This early nineteenth century bridge carries the former line of the B7036 public road across the Lugar Water, which here forms the boundary between the parishes of Ochiltree and Auchinleck.

CHS No: 249
Name: Ochiltree Mill
BNG: NS 50785 21537
NRHE No: NS52SW 19
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47788
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14323
Description: This early nineteenth century mill is now used as a store.

CHS No: 250
Name: South Lodge Gates and Railings
BNG: NS 51315 22113
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.15
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47160
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB6597
Description: Dated 1883, the singlestorey lodge for Auchinleck House has an out-of-character modern rendered addition at the rear.

CHS No: 251
Name: Auchinleck House Gates
BNG: NS 50905 22735
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.08
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47166
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6444

Description: The drive entered by these gates was in situ by the 1st edition OS Map, 1867. Stylistically however the gates and piers seem to be late 19th century.

CHS No: 252
Name: Auchinleck House Stables
BNG: NS 50641 22868
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.02
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47169
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB949
Description: U shaped classical stable range.

CHS No: 253
Name: Auchinleck House Coachhouse
BNG: NS 50656 22902
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.06
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6442
Description: Circa 1800, possibly incorporating an earlier building.

CHS No: 254
Name: Auchinleck House Water Tower/Dovecot
BNG: NS 50623 22903
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.03
HER No: WoSAS Pin
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB950
Description: Mid eighteenth century classically detailed water tower (or dovecote) sited to the rear of Auchinleck Stables.

CHS No: 255
Name: Auchinleck House Ha-ha
BNG: NS 50537 23059
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.09
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47165
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6445
Description: Probably mid-eighteenth century. This low rubble wall retains "The Lawn" to the west of Auchinleck House.

CHS No: 256
Name: Auchinleck House
BNG: NS 50726 23016
NRHE No: NS52SW 16
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8106
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB948
Description: The estate acquired some celebrity from being the home of James Boswell, biographer of Johnson. The present mansion is attributed to Robert Adam and was probably built circa 1760.

CHS No: 257
Name: Barnsdale
BNG: NS 51094 22946
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.05
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74381
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6441
Description: Mentioned in the OS Name Book as a property of Sir James Boswell, and associated with the Auchinleck House Estate. A house named Barnsdale appears on General Roy's Map of 1755. The present house dates from ca. 1790 and was probably built on its site.

CHS No: 258
Name: Iron Bridge
BNG: NS 50916 23133
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.12
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47162
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB952
Description: Single classical stone arch bridge spanning Dippol Burn.

CHS No: 259
Name: Boswell's Summerhouse
BNG: NS 50892 23183
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.04
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6440
Description: Circa 1760. A picturesque manmade grotto, possibly enlarging a natural cave, hewn from the red sandstone on the east bank of the Dippol Gorge. The grotto was reputedly visited by Samuel Johnson

on 4 November 1773, who was informed by his host, Lord Auchinleck, that the grotto cost less to make than an ordinary room of similar size.

CHS No: 260
Name: Ice or Deer Cave
BNG: NS 50828 23258
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.10
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47164
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6446
Description: The ice house was used to store salted meat through the winter months. The cave may be earlier than eighteenth century as it may have served earlier houses of Auchinleck. However its location near the mid-eighteenth century mansion, its drive and associated bridges and Boswell's Summerhouse, suggests a roughly contemporary date.

CHS No: 261
Name: Sandstone Bridge
BNG: NS 50809 23325
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.11
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47163
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB6448
Description: Built ca. 1760 this rustic single span bridge carries the riverside drive over Dippol Burn Gorge.

CHS No: 262
Name: Ten Shilling Side Bridge
BNG: NS 50736 23451
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.14
HER No: WoSAS Pin 47161
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB954
Description: Tall pointed Gothic arched bridge in a picturesque setting spanning a waterfall.

CHS No: 263
Name: High Bridge
BNG: NS 50346 23280
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.13
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8116
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB953
Description: Single arch bridge spanning Dippol Burn.

CHS No: 264
Name: Garden Cottage
BNG: NS 50075 23036
NRHE No: NS52SW 16.07
HER No: WoSAS Pin 74382
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB644
Description: Early to mid nineteenth century single storey cottage.

CHS No: 265
Name: Auchinleck Old House
BNG: NS 50032 23131
NRHE No: NS52SW 4
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8126
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM5468
Description: The monument consists of the remains of a fortified house of L-shaped plan. The building, situated in Braid Wood on the E side of the Lugar Water, is known as "Auchinleck Old House" or "Place of Auchinleck". The seventeenth-century house is constructed of roughly squared red sandstone. The external measurements of the long arm of the L are 23m N-S by 8.3m E-W. The short arm of the L extends 7.2m E from the NE corner.
The walls are 0.7m-0.8m thick. The house was originally four stories high (five in the tower), but the walls are greatly depleted and only stand to a height of 5m in the NE. Elsewhere, they are reduced to 2-3m. The ground floor in the NE wing is split into three vaulted compartments: a lobby and two rooms. There was originally a saddle-back tower with crow-stepped gables in the re-entering angle but this has been demolished.

CHS No: 266
Name: Auchinleck Castle
BNG: NS 4995 2320
NRHE No: NS42SE 2
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7302
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM5269
Description: The monument consists of the remains of Auchinleck Castle, which possibly dates to the thirteenth century.

This early medieval tower occupies a strong position on the E bank of the Lugar Water. It is built on top of a sandstone rock stack which drops vertically to the river. The crumbling structure is made of local red sandstone rubble. Only the lower courses of the walls survive. These are over 1m thick and about 4m high in places. Part of the interior has been quarried out of the solid rock and the walling has augmented the natural defences provided by the rock pillar. The castle is approached by a rock-cut path which ascends to the summit from the S side of the steep rock face.

CHS No: 267
 Name: Wallace's Cave
 BNG: NS 49850 23319
 NRHE No: NS42SE 25
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 80974
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6447
 Description: Built ca. 1760 this is a picturesque, Gothick man-made grotto, possibly extending a natural cave, hewn out of rocky red sandstone sides of the Dippol Gorge to the north-west of Auchinleck House.

CHS No: 268
 Name: Barony Colliery
 BNG: NS 52668 21865
 NRHE No: NS52SW 34
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 12271
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB971
 Description: Barony Colliery first large modern colliery in Ayrshire. After 1st shaft sunk for the Eglinton Iron Co in connection with the Lugar ironworks. In 1957 an electricity generating station was opened on adjoining site, to burn coal slurry from washing plant. Power station closed and demolished in 1983. Colliery closed in 1989.

CHS No: 269
 Name: Dumfries House Designed Landscape
 BNG: NS 54413 20411
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: -
 Significance: National: Inventory Designed Landscape GDL00149
 Description: The gardens, parkland and woodland make an enormous contribution to the surrounding Ayrshire valley scenery and date from the seventeenth century or earlier. The designed landscape also forms a very impressive setting for the category A listed Dumfries House. The historical value of the designed landscape has been assessed by HES as outstanding; no assessment of the archaeological value has been made

CHS No: 270
 Name: The Gothic Temple Lodge
 BNG: NS 53908 21384
 NRHE No: NS52SW 12.05
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 8105
 Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB96
 Description: John Adam designed these linked lodges in 1760 for 5th Earl of Dumfries. It is built on axis with Dumfries House and was intended to be the north entrance to the estate. The 5th Earl was notable to acquire the land to the north of the lodges so the proposed drive was never built. It became instead an elegant eye-catcher but the woodland to the south has now meant that it is almost completely obscured.

CHS No: 271
 Name: Adam Bridge
 BNG: NS 53798 20643
 NRHE No: NS52SW 12.03
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 8103
 Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB14414
 Description: Three arched bridge over the Lugar Water.

CHS No: 272
 Name: Waterloo Bridge
 BNG: NS 53716 20608
 NRHE No: NS52SW 12.06
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 8107
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14418
 Description: Single stone arch carrying west drive across Mill Lake.

CHS No: 273
 Name: Dumfries House Stables
 BNG: NS 53920 20483
 NRHE No: NS52SW 12.16
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 89701
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14420

Description: The building that housed the stables was originally built in the late seventeenth or early eighteenth century. It appears to have been built as part of Leifnorris and is shown on the 1756 estate map. It is not mentioned in the John Adam accounts. The existing loose boxes were installed for the Countess of Dumfries in the 1930's. The hay loft is currently used as a conference room and the stables as seating for the cafe in the coach house.

CHS No: 274

Name: Dumfries House Dovecot

BNG: NS 53951 20350

NRHE No: NS52SW 12.02

HER No: WoSAS Pin 8100

Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB14416

Description: The Dumfries House Dovecot is the oldest dated structure on the Dumfries House Estate. The doorway is dated 1671 and there is a date of 1851 on the south-east skewputt which suggests a building date and a restoration date. No documentary evidence has been found for either date or building works. The heraldic panel above the doorway is not a Crichton one but is of the McDoualls of Freugh who married into the Crichton family in 1720.

CHS No: 275

Name: Westgates Lodges And Gateway

BNG: NS 53623 20049

NRHE No: NS52SW 12.12

HER No: -

Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14421

Description: A pair of single storey lodges flanking the gateway to Dumfries House.

CHS No: 276

Name: Dumfries House

BNG: NS 54141 20398

NRHE No: NS52SW 12

HER No: WoSAS Pin 8102

Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB14413

Description: The foundation stone of Dumfries House was laid in 1754 and the 5th Earl of Dumfries moved into his new house in 1760. John, Robert and James Adam were the architects and building contractors with Robert Adam producing the adopted design. Dumfries House passed by marriage to the Bute family. Since its creation the house has been adapted and altered by each generation most notably by 3rd and 4th Marquess's of Bute who made extensive and sensitive alterations using the architect Robert Weir Schultz.

CHS No: 277

Name: Dumfries House Sundial

BNG: NS 54130 20457

NRHE No: NS52SW 12.01

HER No: WoSAS Pin 84086

Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14415

Description: Lectern type sundial on the lawn at the side of Dumfries House.

CHS No: 278

Name: Dumfries House Ice House

BNG: NS 54231 20457

NRHE No: NS52SW 12.07

HER No: WoSAS Pin 8113

Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14419

Description: The ice house lies to the north-east of Dumfries House. It was built to the designs of John Adam c.1760. It was converted into a game larder in the early 20th century.

CHS No: 279

Name: Lady's Bridge

BNG: NS 54483 20373

NRHE No: NS52SW 12.09

HER No: WoSAS Pin 8115

Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14419

Description: Single stone arch in policies carrying east drive across Nest Burn.

CHS No: 280

Name: Stockiehill Lodges And Gateway

BNG: NS 54819 20203

NRHE No: NS52SW 12.11

HER No: WoSAS Pin 48422

Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14422

Description: This pair of gate lodges were built c1803 for the 6th Earl of Dumfries. They were originally on the Ayr to Cumnock road which has since been moved to the south. James Neilson of Kilmarnock was probably the architect.

CHS No: 281
Name: Taringzean Castle
BNG: NS 55564 20506
NRHE No: NS52SE 2
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8081
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14423
Description: Terringzean Castle occupies the summit of a high, steep bank overlooking the Lugar Water; a dry moat defends the SW and SE approaches. The earlier part is now represented by the ruins of a small, irregular, vaulted tower, 20 or 30ft high

CHS No: 282
Name: Highhouse Colliery
BNG: NS 54961 21602
NRHE No: NS52SW 29
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8120
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB6580
Description: Apart from Lady Victoria Collier in Newtongrange, Highhouse is the only steam winding engine in Scotland, still in situ. The Headframe is probably the last 'traditional' one built in Scotland.

CHS No: 283
Name: Old Parish Church and Graveyard
BNG: NS 55136 21531
NRHE No: NS52SE 1
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8069
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB947
Description: This church, now roofless and overgrown, was built in 1683; its latest renovation was in 1754, when Lord Auchinleck added an aisle to it and it was thoroughly repaired. It possibly occupies the site of the original parish church, first mentioned in 1238. It was superseded in 1843 by the present church. It is a small, rectangular building; at one side can be seen the stone in which the joughs were riveted. When the church became disused, the aisle which Lord Auchinleck had added became the family burial place.

CHS No: 284
Name: Barony Church
BNG: NS 55171 21544
NRHE No: NS52SE 106
HER No: WoSAS Pin 84250
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB946
Description: The church was built in 1843 in the Gothic style. The tower and chancel were added in 1897.

CHS No: 285
Name: Broomfield, Auchinleck Road
BNG: NS 56323 20239
NRHE No: NS52SE 85
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76940
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24161
Description: Broomfield, now the premises of the local rugby club, is an attractive two-storeyed house, with one-storeyed supporting wings. It is a reminder of some of the prestigious housing built in and around the town in the late eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

CHS No: 286
Name: Lochnorris, Auchinleck Road
BNG: NS 56386 20253
NRHE No: NS52SE 86
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76957
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24135
Description: Dated 1891, the house is listed for its association with Keir Hardie, who was born here.

CHS No: 287
Name: Congregational Church
BNG: NS 56636 20301
NRHE No: NS52SE 84
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76939
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24130
Description: Cumnock Congregational Church is at Stepends on the north side of Stepends or Lugar Bridge. The Congregationalists originally met in a hall in the Black Bull Hotel from 1838 and then transferred to a chapel in the Square, on the site of the old school figure 14.L. By 1882/3, however, this new church was opened for worship. Keir Hardie was for a while associated with it, before the pastor and thirty-seven

members established a separate congregation attached to the Evangelical Union. The church still stands in a relatively unchanged, and seemingly peaceful state, a manse now attached on the north-east side.

CHS No: 288
Name: Congregational Church Manse
BNG: NS 56647 20307
NRHE No: NS52SE 84.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85170
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24130
Description: As CHS 287.

CHS No: 289
Name: Strathclyde Regional Council Offices
BNG: NS 56805 20311
NRHE No: NS52SE 80
HER No: WoSAS Pin
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24126
Description: Built in the mid nineteenth century, retains many classical features, such as the consoled doorpiece and cornice. Now functioning as Strathclyde Regional Council Area Office, it has unfortunately undergone some reglazing which detracts from the attractiveness of the building.

CHS No: 290
Name: Barrhill Road Cemetery
BNG: NS 57034 20272
NRHE No: NS52SE 5.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24132
Description: Four Covenanters are buried in a railed-off enclosure in Cumnock Old Graveyard, at Gallows Knowe. Thomas Richard, tenant of Greenock Mains, Muirkirk parish, was shot here on 5th April 1685. Adjacent to his grave is that of David Dun and Simon Paterson, shot here a month later. The third grave is that of Alexander Peden (arguably the most famous Covenanting minister, of Glenluce, who died naturally in 1686). It is marked by a memorial erected in 1891. Thomson was informed by the gravedigger that this was the fourth stone to Peden's memory, and when seen by him, the other stones lay by the side of the modern monument. One, referring to 'Alexander Peathine' was re-discovered in 1960; its inscription is quoted by Ayrshire Archaeol Natur Hist Collect (1960), while Warrick and Thomson give the inscriptions of the other stones.

CHS No: 291
Name: Lugar Bridge
BNG: NS 56680 20247
NRHE No: NS52SE 83
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76938
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24129
Description: The Lugar Bridge (or Steponds Bridge) figure 14.K, over which traffic crossed the Lugar to enter the Square via Lugar Street figure 19 at the north-west, is an early nineteenth-century structure, replacing an original stone one built in the eighteenth century. It was near here that the Steponds Ford originally gave access to the town.

CHS No: 292
Name: Riverside
BNG: NS 56717 20249
NRHE No: NS52SE 82
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76937
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24128
Description: Riverside is an attractive late eighteenth-century house set back from the road.

CHS No: 293
Name: The Baird Institute
BNG: NS 56745 20166
NRHE No: NS52SE 156
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB50889
Description: The Baird institute was built and opened in 1891 to provide a museum, billiard room and a reading room for local people. The building was designed by Robert Ingram of Kilmarnock in the Scottish Baronial style. It remains as a museum to this day.

CHS No: 294
Name: The Snug Inn
BNG: NS 56770 20162
NRHE No: NS52SE 64
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77354
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24103

Description: Public house dated ca. 1800.

CHS No: 295
Name: The Sun Inn
BNG: NS 56769 20153
NRHE No: NS52SE 63
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77353
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24102
Description: Public house dating from the eighteenth century.

CHS No: 296
Name: 22 The Square
BNG: NS 56768 20141
NRHE No: NS52SE 62
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77386
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24101
Description: Renaissance building with ground floor unfortunately tiled as a shop.

CHS No: 297
Name: 21 The Square
BNG: NS 56766 20133
NRHE No: NS52SE 61
HER No: -
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24100
Description: Early nineteenth century building with ground floor unfortunately tiled as a shop.

CHS No: 298
Name: 18-20 The Square
BNG: NS 56765 20125
NRHE No: NS52SE 60
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78059
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24099
Description: Early nineteenth century tenement.

CHS No: 299
Name: Market Cross
BNG: NS 56783 20132
NRHE No: NS52SE 9
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8098
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB24093
Description: Cumnock market cross stands in the main square of Old Cumnock. On five steps, the shaft is square in section with splayed angles; it supports a square stone sundial and ball finial. Two sides of the sundial are sculptured with the arms of the Crichtons and dates '1703; repaired 1778'. A stone, larger than the others, and about 9 ins square, right in the middle of the street marks the spot where the cross is said to have originally stood.

CHS No: 300
Name: Old Church
BNG: NS 56798 20156
NRHE No: NS52SE 54
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78052
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24092
Description: The parish church now standing was built in 1867. On its north side is the family vault of the Marquesses of Bute (Earls of Dumfries), at whose expense the church was built. It replaced an old parish church which was built in 1754. This, in its turn, was on the site of the original parish church, which was in existence before Cumnock became a burgh in 1509. This older church is to be seen prominently on early maps of the area, as it was the focal point of the burgh figure 16. Although major development here is unlikely, any alterations involving ground disturbance within the standing building, for example the insertion of new services, may reveal remains of the 1754 structure which the present church replaced, or even of the earlier medieval church, of which so little is known.

CHS No: 301
Name: 9-11 The Square
BNG: NS 56790 20116
NRHE No: NS52SE 59
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78057
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24098
Description: Eighteenth century two-storey house.

CHS No: 302
Name: 7-8 The Square
BNG: NS 56798 20119

NRHE No: NS52SE 58
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78056
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24097
Description: Eighteenth century two-storey house.

CHS No: 303
Name: 6 The Square
BNG: NS 56805 20122
NRHE No: NS52SE 57
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78055
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24096
Description: Eighteenth century two-storey house.

CHS No: 304
Name: Gospel Hall
BNG: NS 56815 20126
NRHE No: NS52SE 56
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78054
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24095
Description: Mid eighteenth century buildings.

CHS No: 305
Name: 1-2 The Square
BNG: NS 56826 20131
NRHE No: NS52SE 55
HER No: WoSAS Pin 78053
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24094
Description: Nineteenth century office building.

CHS No: 306
Name: 15 Glaisnock Street
BNG: NS 56882 20157
NRHE No: NS52SE 71
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77397
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24113
Description: Mid eighteenth century carriage house.

CHS No: 307
Name: 17 Glaisnock Street
BNG: NS 56868 20140
NRHE No: NS52SE 72
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77398
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24114
Description: Eighteenth century two storey building.

CHS No: 308
Name: Craighead Inn
BNG: NS 56863 20150
NRHE No: NS52SE 90
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77754
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24108
Description: Later eighteenth century inn with early nineteenth century modifications.

CHS No: 309
Name: The Royal Hotel
BNG: NS 56834 20151
NRHE No: NS52SE 108
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77358
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24107
Description: Mid nineteenth century hotel.

CHS No: 310
Name: Black Bull Hotel
BNG: NS 56826 20182
NRHE No: NS52SE 67
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77357
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24106
Description: The main centre part of the hotel dates from the eighteenth century.

CHS No: 311
Name: 38 The Square
BNG: NS 56801 20193

NRHE No: NS52SE 66
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77356
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24105
 Description: Early nineteenth century two storey building.

CHS No: 312
 Name: Clydesdale Bank
 BNG: NS 56786 20191
 NRHE No: NS52SE 65
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77355
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24104
 Description: A building on the site of the former parish school in the Square was acquired by the Ayrshire Banking Company in 1834 and subsequently by the Western Bank of Scotland in 1845. Twelve years later it became the premises of the Clydesdale Bank. A substantial building of two storeys, with attics, it has an arched doorway and pedimented masonry dormers.

CHS No: 313
 Name: 18 Glaisnock Street
 BNG: NS 56856 20091
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77400
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24116
 Description: Late nineteenth century 2-storey and attic building.

CHS No: 314
 Name: 20-24 Glaisnock Street
 BNG: NS 56861 20081
 NRHE No: -
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77401
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24117
 Description: Early nineteenth century three storey building.

CHS No: 315
 Name: 55-57 Glaisnock Street
 BNG: NS 56911 20071
 NRHE No: NS52SE 69
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77387
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24109
 Description: Late nineteenth century commercial building.

CHS No: 316
 Name: 61-63 Glaisnock Street
 BNG: NS 56916 20058
 NRHE No: NS52SE 70
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77388
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24110
 Description: Later nineteenth century commercial building.

CHS No: 317
 Name: The Royal Bank Of Scotland
 BNG: NS 56922 20048
 NRHE No: NS52SE 42
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 75041
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24111
 Description: The Royal Bank of Scotland built in 1866 to the architectural designs of Peddie and Kinnear is a fine example of a banking hall.

CHS No: 318
 Name: Bank, 1-3 Ayr Road
 BNG: NS 56894 20042
 NRHE No: NS52SE 76
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77402
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24118
 Description: The Bank of Scotland built in 1870 to the architectural designs of Peddie and Kinnear is a fine example of a banking hall.

CHS No: 319
 Name: 38-42 Ayr Road
 BNG: NS 56835 20011
 NRHE No: NS52SE 77
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 77449
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24122

Description: Built ca 1897 to design by D Menzies, this is a row of three single storey Gothic shop units.

CHS No: 320
Name: Crichton Church Of Scotland
BNG: NS 56807 20005
NRHE No: NS52SE 78
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77450
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24123
Description: In 1896 this building was presented by Miss Crichton of Hillside in memory of her father and brother. Built of red/pink sandstone, it is in Victorian Gothic style with an impressive 140-foot (42.7m) steeple. Its first minister was John Warrick, the local historian.

CHS No: 321
Name: Strathclyde Regional Supplies Department
BNG: NS 56704 20006
NRHE No: NS52SE 79.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 76934
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24125
Description: The United Presbyterian Church, now Strathclyde Regional Supplies Department, was built in 1831 as the Cumnock Associate Church (Burgher) on the site of an earlier church of 1775. It is rectangular, with an unusual three-bay facade facing westwards to the Tanyard. The central entrance bay is framed by two windows with lattice glazing. Its appearance is marred by the more northerly window now being blocked and the southerly one being partially built up.

CHS No: 322
Name: 21 Ayr Road
BNG: NS 56803 19919
NRHE No: NS51NE 26
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77448
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24121
Description: Later nineteenth century, Baronially-detailed villa.

CHS No: 323
Name: Dumfries Arms Hotel
BNG: NS 56921 19982
NRHE No: NS51NE 23
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77390
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24112
Description: The original inn on this site was called the New Inn, and is clearly visible on, for example, Thomson's map of Ayrshire. In spite of many later alterations and additions, a remnant of the Dumfries Arms, once a renowned hotel, is still visible. Along with those at the Square, it afforded a resting-place for travellers by coach and, later, by train. It was here that Walter Scott stayed while passing through Cumnock

CHS No: 324
Name: Town Hall
BNG: NS 56941 19923
NRHE No: NS51NE 24
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77434
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB24119
Description: Built 1883-84.

CHS No: 325
Name: Cumnock Conservation Area
BNG: NS 56811 20093
NRHE No: -
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Conservation Area
Description: Cumnock Conservation Area was first designated in November 1974 and was extended in May 1995. The area includes the historic core of the town centred along the eastern edge of the Lugar water.

CHS No: 326
Name: St John's Roman Catholic Church
BNG: NS 57074 19605
NRHE No: NS51NE 25
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77447
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24120
Description: Designed by William Burges and built 1881-82.

CHS No: 327
Name: Caponacre Viaduct
BNG: NS 57372 19520
NRHE No: NS51NE 11

HER No: WoSAS Pin 7998
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB24134
Description: Viaduct was opened in 1872 by the Glasgow and South-Western Rly. It is now used as a footbridge.

CHS No: 328
Name: Garrallan
BNG: NS 54855 18267
NRHE No: NS51NW 2
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8010
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14424
Description: Victorian gabled house incorporating an earlier seventeenth to eighteenth century structure. A datestone on the side gable reads 1678.

CHS No: 329
Name: Glaisnock House
BNG: NS 57496 17929
NRHE No: NS51NE 10
HER No: WoSAS Pin 7997
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB44604
Description: Two storey gabled Tudor style country house built ca. 1830 and substantially extending to the south in the later nineteenth century.

CHS No: 330
Name: Bank Viaduct
BNG: NS 57386 20632
NRHE No: NS52SE 15
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8075
Significance: National: Category A Listed Building LB24133
Description: Bank Viaduct, opened 1850 by the Glasgow, Paisley, Kilmarnock and Ayr Railway, is a very fine, tall 13-span masonry viaduct with semicircular arches.

CHS No: 331
Name: Logan Bridge
BNG: NS 58590 20696
NRHE No: NS52SE 24
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8086
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB965
Description: Logan bridge spans the Lugar Water. It marks the parish boundary line between Old Cumnock to the south and Auchinleck to the north.

CHS No: 332
Name: Lugar Conservation Area
BNG: NS 59183 21366
NRHE No: -
HER No: -
Significance: Regional: Conservation Area
Description: No Conservation Area Appraisal has been produced for this Conservation Area.

CHS No: 333
Name: Craigston House
BNG: NS 59020 21251
NRHE No: NS52SE 19
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8080
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB957
Description: Early nineteenth century house standing in own grounds.

CHS No: 334
Name: Lugar Parish Church
BNG: NS 59082 21340
NRHE No: NS52SE 23
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8085
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB955
Description: Lugar Parish Church is an unusual, 1867 conversion of an 1840s engine shed which adjoins its former 1860s manse. As one of the few former 1840s ironworks buildings remaining in Lugar, the church is a tangible link to the village's industrial past. Little altered externally, the buildings form a distinctive end to a group of 19th century cottages contributing to the historic character of the village. Both buildings retain some decorative features in their overhanging eaves, church bellcote and the long, low roofline and lying-pane glazing pattern of the cottage windows

CHS No: 335
Name: Lugar Church Manse
BNG: NS 59094 21325

NRHE No: NS52SE 23.01
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77128
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB955
Description: As CHS 334

CHS No: 336
Name: 1 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59104 21321
NRHE No: NS52SE 22
HER No: WoSAS Pin 8084
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: L-shapes range of single storey miners dwellings.

CHS No: 337
Name: 2 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59112 21314
NRHE No: NS52SE 110
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85483
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 338
Name: 3 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59120 21306
NRHE No: NS52SE 111
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85484
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 339
Name: 4 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59125 21299
NRHE No: NS52SE 112
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85485
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 340
Name: 5 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59129 21285
NRHE No: NS52SE 113
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85537
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 341
Name: 6 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59136 21292
NRHE No: NS52SE 114
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85538
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 342
Name: 7 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59142 21296
NRHE No: NS52SE 115
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85570
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 343
Name: 8 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59148 21303
NRHE No: NS52SE 116
HER No: WoSAS Pin 85571
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 344
Name: 9 Craigston Square
BNG: NS 59154 21310

NRHE No: NS52SE 117
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 85572
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
 Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 345
 Name: 10 Craigston Square
 BNG: NS 59159 21317
 NRHE No: NS52SE 118
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 85573
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB956
 Description: As CHS 336

CHS No: 346
 Name: Bellow Mill
 BNG: NS 59805 21566
 NRHE No: NS52SE 13
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 8073
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB966
 Description: This single storey courtyard farmstead was the birthplace of William Murdoch, introducer of lighting by gas and other inventions. It has been rebuilt in recent years.

CHS No: 347
 Name: Lugar Viaduct
 BNG: NS 59917 21445
 NRHE No: NS52SE 12
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 8072
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB967
 Description: This viaduct carries the dismantled branch line of the (former) Glasgow and South Western Railway from Muirkirk to Ayr.

CHS No: 348
 Name: Glenmuir Bridge
 BNG: NS 61290 20299
 NRHE No: NS62SW 2
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 9116
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB968
 Description: The bridge crosses the boundary between two parishes, Auchinleck and Old Cumnock.

CHS No: 349
 Name: Dalblair Bridge
 BNG: NS 64414 19257
 NRHE No: NS61NW 9
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 9052
 Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB969
 Description: Segmental arched bridge in pink stone.

CHS No: 350
 Name: Kyle Castle
 BNG: NS 64736 19206
 NRHE No: NS61NW 5
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 9048
 Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM3311
 Description: There are only scant remains of Kyle Castle, a rectangular keep which has measured 14.0m x 7.0m externally. A fragment of wall, 6.1m long, 5.5m high and 1.8, thick, forms the N side of the keep, while the remaining walls are a mass of earth and stone. The wall is of ashlar masonry - typical construction of a 15th - 16th c keep. It is situated on a flat-topped spur which may have had a surrounding courtyard wall as vague mounds appear here and there on the edge. On the W extremity, there is a narrow 'covered way' which curved up to the keep; this may be a later construction.

CHS No: 351
 Name: Nith Bridge
 BNG: NS 61864 14069
 NRHE No: NS61SW 12
 HER No: WoSAS Pin 9062
 Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14248
 Description: Three low flat arches spanning the River Nith.

CHS No: 352
 Name: Old Church and Churchyard
 BNG: NS 61742 13761
 NRHE No: NS61SW 1

HER No: WoSAS Pin 9059
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14247
Description: The church is roofless, and its walls are in a ragged but stable condition. The lintel stones above a blocked doorway in the south wall and the main doorway in the east wall are inscribed with the date '1659'. The interior is grassed and has headstones dating to the first half of the 19th century.

CHS No: 353
Name: Town Hall
BNG: NS 61738 13532
NRHE No: NS61SW 47
HER No: WoSAS Pin 89841
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB50128
Description: Built in 1888, this is a well-detailed sandstone building situated in a prominent position on the main road through New Cumnock, next to Martyrs Parish Church. The town hall is in rather poor condition, but, with the exception of the Police Station extension, is little altered and retains its original windows and slates.

CHS No: 354
Name: Martyrs Parish Church
BNG: NS 61731 13510
NRHE No: NS61SW 38
HER No: WoSAS Pin 77696
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB14246
Description: Elegant Gothic revival church, an early work by architect James Ingram, 1833.

CHS No: 355
Name: Mossmark of Oldmill
BNG: NS 61679 13310
NRHE No: NS61SW 11
HER No: WoSAS Pin 9061
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14249
Description: Mossmark of Oldmill is a traditional agricultural complex dating from between the later eighteenth century and the early nineteenth century but some buildings may be earlier in origin. The complex is roughly U-shaped on plan with a two-storey, four-bay farmhouse to the centre, and lower steading ranges adjoining to either side. There is a single-storey outbuilding (likely former grain mill) detached to the south. The roofs are largely pitched and slated and the rubble walls are generally painted roughcast render. The buildings largely remain in domestic and agricultural use.

CHS No: 356
Name: East Polquhirter
BNG: NS 63534 13207
NRHE No: NS61SW 10
HER No: WoSAS Pin 9060
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB14250
Description: Courtyard type farmstead.

CHS No: 357
Name: The King's Cairn
BNG: NS 5542 0114
NRHE No: NS50SE 1 and NS50SE 5
HER No: MGD11 and MGD15
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM1046
Description: The monument consists of two cairns, separated by some distance and set in clearings in forestry planting.
The larger cairn, the King's Cairn, is circular on plan. It has been robbed to the level of the chambers, and was cleared and excavated in 1928. It is of the Bargrennan group, with a diameter of 19m. It contains two chambers at least, each being 3m long and lying on the same NW-SE axis.
The second cairn lies 330m to the SW. It is round, 10m across and 0.7m high, with a small modern cairn on its E side. It appears to be unexcavated.

CHS No: 358
Name: Craigengillan Cairn
BNG: NX 6269 9448
NRHE No: NX69SW 1
HER No: MDG3926
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM2238
Description: This circular cairn, on the crest of the moorland, measures 77ft in diameter N-S by 82ft and is 10ft high. At the base is a kerb of large rounded boulders, contrasting with the angular fragments of stone on the surface. Two walls have been erected to form a sheep shelter on top of the cairn. By the 1970s, the cairn was surrounded by forestry ploughing which has mutilated the periphery. On the W edge, two large contiguous stones, one partially buried and the other 1.2 x 0.6 x 0.6m may be part of a kerb but no others are now evident.

CHS No: 359
Name: Braidenoch Hill
BNG: NX 5707 9083
NRHE No: NX59SE 67
HER No: MDG26504
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM1105
Description: Lying on the south-west slope of Braidenoch Hill, near the top and some 300 yards south of the actual summit, are two incised crosses, the one complete though broken in two, and the other a fragment. About them lie several other blocks seemingly of quarried whinstone. Their position is most easily found from the north-west wall of the field, which starts from the side of Braidenoch cottage standing north-east and south-west in the valley below, with which they are in line. The crosses are similar in design. The most complete (fig. 60) measures 13 inches in length, is equal-armed and hollow angled, with arms 5 inches in length, expanding from 3 inches to 5 inches, and with a boss in the centre 1 1/2 inches in diameter. The cross-head is set on a shaft 17 inches in length, expanding downwards from 2 to 3 inches. The slab on which this cross is incised measures 3 feet 3 inches in length, 12 1/2 inches in breadth at the upper end, 17 inches at base, and 7 inches in thickness. It is broken across near where the head joins the shaft. The second stone measures 2 feet 2 inches in length, 9 inches in width, and 6 1/2 inches in thickness. Both stones are of the Silurian sandstone of the district. These relics are probably in or near their original sites, high up on a hillside over 900 feet above the sea-level, and adjacent to an old bridle-path, the "packman's road."

CHS No: 360
Name: Cairn Avel
BNG: NX 5594 9245
NRHE No: NX59SE 2
HER No: MDG3466
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM1006
Description: Cairn Avel, a long cairn, is about 118ft E by S to W by N. For about 50ft from the W end, the cairn has been so completely demolished that this area rises only 1ft above ground level, though the edge is obvious. Presumably this part of the cairn has been used for building the nearby walls, one of which runs along the N side of the cairn. The rest of the monument remains as a fine steep-sided cairn of bare stones 10ft high. The width at the E end is about 73ft but at the NE corner the cairn material extends about 10ft outside the steeply rising point of the cairn at a gentler pitch. As the ground dips into a hollow at this corner, this extension of the cairn may be a platform foundation for the main cairn, on the other hand it may be that the cairn has been much robbed round this corner, and the original width of the cairn was about 83 ft. The sides of the cairn taper westwards to about 30ft across at the W end. Three slabs, set on their edges and projecting 1ft high, may be parts of a peristalith. Two slabs are at the W end about 3 ft within the cairn edge, and the other is 5ft within the S edge 27ft to the E. These stones suggest a strictly trapezoidal plan with squared W end, though the cairn edge at the W end is now rounded in plan. The E end of the cairn is curiously irregular, being concave towards the SE corner, and it has not obviously been robbed.

CHS No: 361
Name: Carsphairn Parish Church
BNG: NX 56258 93168
NRHE No: NX59SE 63
HER No: MDG19886
Significance: Local: Category C Listed Building LB3677
Description: 1815 rectangular hall church with late nineteenth/early twentieth century additions.

CHS No: 362
Name: Carsphairn Churchyard
BNG: NX 56238 93154
NRHE No: NX59SE 63.01
HER No: MDG19887
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB3678
Description: Rubble walled churchyard with many good late seventeenth/early eighteenth century carved gravestones.

CHS No: 363
Name: Holm of Daltallochan
BNG: NX 55521 94162
NRHE No: NX59SE 9
HER No: MDG3481
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM1006
Description: In the garden at the side of the farmhouse of Holm of Daltallochan, (NX 554 941) is an irregular sandstone slab, 2ft 9ins high by 1ft 3ins wide, on which is incised a Latin cross with slightly expanded arms; the bottom of the shaft is joined by a curved line, and there is a circle at the centre between the arms. It was brought to its present position from Garryhorn farm, and M'Diarmid states that it originally was found about 1850, at the bottom of the Cairn of Daltallochan

CHS No: 364
Name: Holm Of Daltailochan Farmhouse
BNG: NX 55504 94152
NRHE No: NX59SE 65
HER No: MDG23539
Significance: Regional: Category B Listed Building LB3681
Description: Later eighteenth century farmhouse.

CHS No: 365
Name: Holm of Daltallochan Standing Stone
BNG: NX 5539 9420
NRHE No: NX59SE 10
HER No: MDG3456
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM1029
Description: There is a standing stone in the same field as, and about 110 yds SE of, stone circle CHS 366. It is 3ft 10 ins high and is almost rectangular in section, measuring 2ft x 1ft 5 ins and facing directly towards the circle.

CHS No: 366
Name: Holm of Daltallochan Stone Circle
BNG: NX 5528 9422
NRHE No: NX59SE 4
HER No: MDG3476
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM1029
Description: This setting of 13 stones cannot be classified with any certainty. The stones, as stated, vary greatly in size and shape and though all appear artificially placed they rest without any apparent regard for grading, orientation or visual effect. No socket depressions are evident. Coles' plan bears little relation to the present setting which forms a crude oval measuring 24.0m N-S by 20.0m E-W.

CHS No: 367
Name: Woodhead Lead Mines and Smelter
BNG: NX 53133 93687
NRHE No: NX59SW 1
HER No: MDG3482
Significance: National: Scheduled Monument SM5184
Description: The monument consists of the remains of a complex of lead mines and smelter, of mid-nineteenth century date. The surface remains include a well-preserved smelter together with its stone flues and chimneys, blocks of workers' housing, and waste heaps scattered over a substantial area. There are extensive underground workings.